
DANMARKS GEODÆTISKE INSTITUT

BULLETIN
OF THE SEISMOLOGICAL STATION
KØBENHAVN

NOS. 5 - 8

1928



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Geodætisk Institut

Proviantgaarden, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bulletin
of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N$. $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E$. $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.

No. 5. Jan.—March 1928

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1		μ^2	T	k
N	12.5 cm	$12^s.63$	100 cm	$1/1-19/1$	-0.05	$11^s.6$	100
				$19/1-28/3$	0.13	$11^s.8$	104
				$28/3-31/3$	0.08	$12^s.5$	107
E	12.4 cm	$12^s.69$	100 cm	$1/1-22/3$	0.14	$11^s.1$	84
				$22/3-31/3$	0.19	$11^s.5$	84
Z	14.4 cm.	$11^s.55$	100 cm		0.2	10^s	100

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants (mean values):

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
N	$9^s.1$	4.0	0.4	219
E	$9^s.2$	3.8	0.5	196
Z	$5^s.6$	4	0.3	165

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V_N = 350$ $V_E = 285$.

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks		
					A _N	A _E	A _Z			
1	1928 Jan. 1		<i>N E Z</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>sec</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>		
		<i>L</i>	<i>ε</i>		0 9					
		<i>e</i>			24					
2	" 1	<i>L</i>			7 59					
		<i>F</i>			8.5					
3	" 1	<i>P</i>	<i>ε e</i>		9 38 44				Off Southern coast of Mexico. Δ = c. 90°.	
		<i>S_cP_cS</i>			49 12					
		<i>SS</i>			55.4					
		<i>SSS</i>			59					
		<i>L</i>			10 10					
		<i>M₁</i>			12.8	28	8			
		<i>M₂</i>			13.6	25				
		<i>M₃</i>			17.5	23		4		
		<i>F</i>			11.0		5			
4	" 1		<i>e e i</i>		18 53 31					
			<i>e e e</i>		56 7					
			<i>e e e</i>		19 0 19					
			<i>e e e</i>		1 43					
			<i>e e i</i>		4 57					
			<i>e e e</i>		6 2					
			<i>e e e</i>		6 20					
			<i>e e e</i>		9					
		<i>F</i>			19.9					
5	" 3	<i>L</i>			6 45					
		<i>F</i>			53					
6	" 3				14 36					
		<i>F</i>			43					
7	" 4	<i>L</i>			0 21					
		<i>F</i>			0.7					
8	" 4	<i>L</i>			18 21					
		<i>F</i>			29					
9	" 4		<i>e e i</i>		21 55 6				The beginning uncertain; masked by microseisms.	
			<i>e e e</i>		56.1					
					22 1 47					
					4.8					
			<i>e e</i>		11					
		<i>L</i>			22					
		<i>M₁</i>			30.3	20	10			
		<i>M₂</i>			30.6	25				
		<i>M₃</i>			31.9	25				13
		<i>F</i>			23.8		16			

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
10	1928 Jan. 5		<i>N E Z</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>sec</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	
					c. 14.5				Disturbed.
11	" 6	<i>P</i>			19 41 53				
		<i>PP</i>			44 8				
		<i>PPP</i>			45 28				
		<i>S</i>			49 52				
		<i>PS</i>			50.6				
			<i>e e</i>		51 49				
		<i>SSS</i>			56				
		<i>L</i>			59				
		<i>M₁</i>			20 5.2	28	39		
		<i>M₂</i>			6.9	20		49	
<i>M₃</i>			11.7	15	30				
<i>M₄</i>			17.3	11		27			
<i>L'</i>			22.0						
<i>F</i>			23.2						
12	" 10				2 50				
		<i>F</i>			3.4				
13	" 12	<i>S_cP_cP_cS</i>	<i>ε</i>		13 33				29°.5S. 68°.2W. according to La Paz. Δ = c. 110°.
					35.2				
		<i>PS</i>			35.7				
		<i>SS</i>	<i>ε</i>		42				
		<i>L</i>		<i>e</i>	14 3				
				<i>e e</i>	5				
		<i>M₁</i>			8.7	25		10	
		<i>M₂</i>			12.1	21		12	
		<i>M₃</i>			12.2	19			
		<i>M₄</i>			14.5	20	8		
<i>F</i>			15.1						
14	" 18	<i>L</i>			13.0				
		<i>F</i>			13.7				
15	" 20				0 1				
		<i>F</i>			0.9				
16	" 20				4 58				
		<i>F</i>			5 13				
17	" 22	<i>L</i>			0 28				
		<i>F</i>			35				
18	" 24				7 45				
		<i>M</i>			50.2	14		9	
		<i>F</i>			8 5				
19	" 26				22 16				
		<i>L</i>			43				
		<i>F</i>			23.1				

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
20	1928 Jan. 27				23 7 17					
		F								
21	" 29	L			0 41					
		F			1.4					
22	" 30				3 28.5					
				ε	39					
				ε	41					
				ε	57					
		L			4 5				6	
		M ₁			13.8	22				
		M ₂			15.3	20	4			
		M ₃			20.6	16	7			
		F			5.1					
23	" 30				5 31					
		F			47					
24	Febr. 3	P	e	e	13 56 1					Δ = 47°.
					10					Siberia.
		PP			57 53*)					*) Time-mark.
		S			14 2 49					
		SS			6 20					
		SSS			8					
		L			11					
		M ₁			14.5	18	30			
		M ₂			14.7	16	51			
		M ₃			22.0	9			11	
		F			15.1					
25	" 4				6 44					Preliminary motion masked by microseisms.
		L			7 5					
		M ₁			18.8	18	11			
		M ₂			19.1	20			16	
		F			8.0					
26	" 6	L			0 12					
		F			31					
27	" 6	L			4 38					As under 25.
		M ₁			44.6	25	47	26		
		M ₂			53.3	17		14		
		F			5.3					
28	" 7	S		i	0 24 39					0°.5S. 87°.5E according to Kew.
		SS			30 21					Δ = c. 80°.
		(L)		ε	37					
		L		ε	48					

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
28	1928 Febr. 7				0 50.8	23	43			
		M ₁								
		M ₂			55.1	19			19	
		M ₃			55.4	17		32		
		F			1.8					
29	" 10	P			4 51 8					Mexico.
		S	i	i	5 1 50					Δ = c. 85°.
		PS		e	3.1					
		L			19					
		F			5.7					
30	" 12	L			7 7					
		F			14					
31	" 12				16.2					
		F			16.5					
32	" 13			ε	5 51.9					
			e	e	58.6					
				ε	6 0					
				ε	6					
				ε	10					
		L			23					
		F			6.9					
33	" 13			ε	17 4					
		L			41					
		F			17.9					
34	" 17	L			13 40					
		F			14.2					
35	" 17-18				23 41					
		F			0.1					
36	" 19	L			21 43					
		F			22 0					
37	" 19				22 31					
		L			37					
		F			53					
38	" 21	P		e	19 58 49*)					*) Time-mark.
		"	i		54					Δ = c. 58°.
		S	e	ε	20 5.6					Siberia.
		"		i	6 45					*) Time-mark.
		"		i	48*)					
		SS			10.8					
		SSS			13					
		L			16					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
38	1928 Febr. 21	M ₁	20 19.2	15	14			
		M ₂	25.7	16		23		
		M ₃	28.7	15				
		M ₄	35.4	15			5	
		F	22.0					
39	" 23	L	10 6					
		F	21					
40	" 24	L	14 27					
			34					
		M ₁	40.6	30	13			
		M ₂	42.6	22		12		
		M ₃	48.2	16		7		
		M ₄	48.3	16			8	
		F	15.8					
41	" 25	L	11.7					
		F	12.3					
42	" 25		17.6					
		F	17.8					
43	" 26	P	1 28.9					
		PPP	32.4				Δ = c. 58°.	
			35					
		S	36.9					
		"	36 57					
		SS	41					
		SSS	43					
		L	46					
		M ₁	49.1	29	28			
		M ₂	49.4	26			22	
		M ₃	55.9	17		16		
M ₄	57.0	18		8				
M ₅	57.2	16			16			
F	3.2							
44	" 28	L	0 10					
		F	22					
45	" 28		2 28.3					
			33.4					
			38					
		L	48					
		F	3.7					
46	" 28	L	9 54					
		F	10.9				Disturbed.	



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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
47	1928 Febr. 29— March 1		22.3						
			22.4						
			22 40.8						
			48.1						
		L	23 14						
		"	16						
		F	0.3						
		48	March 2	L	19 10				
				F	15				
		49	" 3	L	10 19				
F	10.9								
50	" 3	L	17 54						
		F	18.4						
51	" 3		19 7 40						
			29 38						
			59						
52	" 4	L	20.6						
		F	21 35						
53	" 6	L	22 59						
		F	23 14						
54	" 7		10 6						
		F	10.5						
55	" 7	P	10 59 9						
		m	59.2	6			+ - +		
			59 48				-16 2 -17		
			11 0 42				Δ = 17°.		
		S	2 25				Felt in South of Italy.		
			3.3						
			3.4						
			4						
		M ₁	5.2	9			18		
		M ₂	6.6	8					
M ₃	7.7	9	17		15				
56	" 7-8	P	22 53 29						
		S	23 1 43						
		SS	6.7						
		SSS	8.2						
			10						
		L	11						
	14								

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
	1928		<i>h m s</i>	<i>sec</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	
56	March 7-8	M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ F	23 16.3 20.2 22.3 0.9	12 10 9	23	14	12	
57	" 8	F	5 55 6.1					
58	" 8	<i>ε</i> <i>e e</i> L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ F	18 21 28 7 40 42.3 43.5 44.5 19.4		3	2	3	
59	" 9	<i>ε</i> <i>ε ε</i> L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ F	0 50.8 59 1 11 14.2 17.6 20.2 1.9		2	2	2	
60	" 9	L F	11 57 12.3					The beginning disturbed.
61	" 9	P " " PP " PPP " " S " PS " SS SSS L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ M ₄ M ₅ M ₆ F	18 18 0 1 11 21 6 21.3 23 16 24 46 25.0 27.5 27 59 28 16 30 33*) 29.3 29.5 33.8 37.5 (45) 56.8 59.6 59.8 19 4.9 7.8 8.1 23.1					Δ = c. 80°. Indian Ocean. *) Time-mark.



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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
	1928		<i>h m s</i>	<i>sec</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ</i>	
62	March 10	<i>N E Z</i> <i>c</i> <i>ε</i> L " M F	3 40 57 46 4 4 6 11.3 4.7			2		
63	" 10	L F	6 42 7.2					
64	" 12	L M F	17 42 46.8 18.3	20	3			
65	" 12	F	20.9 21.1					
66	" 13	L F	2 23 2.8					
67	" 13	P' PP " S _c P _c S S _c P _c P _c S PS PPS SS " " L M ₁ M ₂ L M ₃ M ₄ M ₅ F	18 50 34 51 52 52.3 53 35 57 28 58 56 19 1 52 2.0 3 0 4.8 8 7 32 11 42 14 26 30.3 30.9 34 34.9 44.4 45.2 21.7					Δ = c. 120°.
68	" 16	P' " m ₁ " PP P _c P _c S m ₂	5 20 36 48 21.3 22.4 23.8 24 2 24.4					South Pacific Ocean. Δ = c. 146°.

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
68	1928 March 16				5	24	30						
								50					
						26.8							
						27	4						
						29.8							
						30.7							
						31	38						
						32.4							
						32.6							
						34	0						
						34.6							
						35.5							
						42.2							
						43	51						
						44.7							
						46.0							
						48							
				6	2								
				23.7			20		89	147			
				24.4			20	124					
							c. 17						
				10.6									
69	" 17				14	54.9							
					15	19							
70	" 17				19	49.6							
					51.5								
71	" 18				2	1							
					8								
72	" 18				4	13							
					20								
73	" 18				13.2								
					14.2								
74	" 19				10	21							
					10.6								
75	" 20				2	55							
					3	4							
76	" 22				4	29							
					53								
					30.0		10						
											+ Δ = 79°. Mexico.		
											67		



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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
76	1928 March 22				4	33	5						
						33.2							
						34.4			14			44	
						34	55						
						35.9							
						39.8							
						39	55						
						40.4							
						40	45						
						53			13			88	
						41	30						
						41.7			15; 17		65	145	
						42	51						
						44.3							
						44.7							
						45.9							
						51							
				53									
				54									
				57									
				58									
				5	3.0		28			568			
				3.3			25		566				
				3.9			25	199					
				8.0			22		465				
				8.8			20			409			
				9.5			21	592			F disturbed.		
77	" 22				21.6								
					21.9								
78	" 23				20	21.2							
					22	15							
					38								
					43								
					59								
				21	5								
				25									
				27.9			25		4				
				22.3									
79	" 24				11	10							
					11.7							No records from 11 ^h 0 ^m till 11 ^h 10 ^m .	
80	" 25				20	8							
					20.9								
81	" 26				5	44.3							
					45	1							
					50	58							
											Δ = c. 100°. Menado according to Batavia. No Galitzin Z record.		

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
81	1928 March 26	PS	5 53 8	17	7			F in following movement.
		SS	59.2					
		SSS	6 2.5					
		L	15					
		M	30.1					
82	" 26	S _c P _c S	7 7 54	19	3			Menado.
		PS	10.2					
		SS	16.2					
		L	35					
		M	47.0					
83	" 26	(S _c P _c S)	8.5					Menado. No Galitzin N and Z records.
		(SS)	8 43					
		L	9 1					
		F	9.6					
84	" 26		10 2					No Galitzin N and Z records. F disturbed.
		L	41					
85	" 26		14 (43.1)	6	16	8		Northern Italy. Δ = c. 11°. No N record.
			44 32					
			45					
			55					
		M ₁	45 27					
86	" 27		5.8					
		L	5 50					
		F	6.5					
87	" 27	P	8 34 42	10	93	66		Destructive in Northern Italy. Δ = c. 11°.
			35.1					
			36 9					
			26					
		M ₁	50					
88	" 27		38.0	10				
			38.9					
		F	10.0					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
88	1928 March 27		14 4 12					
			5					
			10.6					
		L	15.3					
		F	28					
89	" 27		15.9	15	2			
			18 4.2					
		L	9					
		M	11.9					
90	" 27		18.4	30	37	2		
			19 30 58					
			33.9					
			35 6					
			38					
91	" 27		52	15	2			
			57.9					
		M ₁	20 18.3					
		M ₂	21.0					
92	" 27		21.0					
		L	21 12					
		L	25					
93	" 27		21.7					
		F	21.7					
94	" 28		21 15					
			13 15					
		L	13.5					
		F						
95	" 29	P	5 17 38	10	28	30		Δ = 73°.
			18 4					
			19 14					
			19.4					
			23 14					
		S	27 10					
			11					
		m*	27.3					
			29.7					
			32.3					
96	" 29		29.7	15	1			
			32.3					
		SS	46					
		L	51.9					
		M ₁ *	52.4					
97	" 29		7.9	15	1			
		M ₂ *						
98	" 30		7.9					
			1 18					
		L	23					
		M ₁	24.5					
		M ₂	26.8					
99	" 30		1.7	11	2	3		
		F						

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks			
									A _N	A _E	A _Z				
95	1928 March 31	P	N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	Δ = 21°. Destructive near Smyrna.		
			i	i	i	0	34	24							
			e					35	50						
			i	i				38	7						
					i					14					
			L					40							
			M ₁					43.5			13			167	
M ₂					44.5			9	96						
M ₃					44.7			10			95				
F					2.0										
96	" 31	L				5	21								
			M				26.0		11	5					
			F				5.7								

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Bulletin
of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N.$ $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E.$ $h = 13 m.$

Lithologic foundation: chalk.

No. 6. April—June 1928

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T ₁	A ₁		μ ²	T	k
N	12.5 cm	12 ^s .63	100 cm		0.08	12 ^s .5	107
E	12.5 cm	12 ^s .69	100 cm	¹ / ₄ — ¹² / ₄	0.2	11 ^s .5	84
				¹² / ₄ — ² / ₅	0.0	12 ^s .8	84
Z	14.4 cm.	11 ^s .55	100 cm	² / ₅ — ¹ / ₇	0.2	12 ^s .5	100
				¹ / ₄ — ¹⁴ / ₅	0.3	10 ^s	104
				¹⁴ / ₅ — ¹ / ₇	0.0	10 ^s	105

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants (mean values):

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
N	9 ^s .2	4.1	0.4	219
E	9 ^s .3	3.9	0.5	198
Z	5 ^s .7	4	0.3	165

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$.

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
1	1928 April 1	L			18	45		20		2		
		M				56.8						
		F				19.4						
2	" 2	F			4	3						
						4.2						
3	" 2-3	L			23	48						
		F				0.5						
4	" 3	P		e	16	54		24		10		Probably Atlantic Ocean.
		S			17	3	16					
			e			6.6						
		SS				7.6						
		L				15						
		M ₁				19.8						
		M ₂				20.8						
		F				18.2	22					
5	" 7	L			8	17						
		F				8.7						
6	" 7		e		20	40	12	22				
				e		40.4						
		L			21	8						
		M				15.1						
7	" 9	F			22	0			4			Destructive in Peru. 14° S. 70°.4 W. according to Sucre and La Paz. Δ = c. 95°.
		P		i	17	47	47					
		"	e			48						
		PP		i		51	41					
		S _c P _c S	e			58	23					
		S	e			59	9					
		PS		e		18	0	28				
		PPS		e			43					
		SS				5.8						
		SSS				10						
		L (Q)	e			15						
		M ₁				19.6		31	27			
		L (R)		e	e	18	20					
		M ₂				22.5		24		18		
		M ₃				26.7		22				
M ₄				27.4		20		26	29			
M ₅				32.7		17		24				
M ₆				33.5		15	10					
F				20.9								
8	" 10		e	e	1	15						
		F				26						

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
9	1928 April 10	L			17	25						
		F				17.9						
10	" 12	F			15.7							
					16.1							
11	" 12	L		e	18	37.1						
					19	2						
			F			19.9						
12	" 13-14	P			23	29	1	18		3	Pacific Ocean South of Mexico. Δ = c. 90°.	
		PP				32	26					
		S _c P _c S		e		39	34					
		S				40	41					
		PS				41	44					
		SS				45.7						
		L				58						
		M ₁				0	2.4					
		M ₂				4.6						
		M ₃				18.5	14					
F				1.5								
13	" 14	P	i	i	9	3	41	5			Bulgaria.	
		m ₁				3.7						
		m ₂				3.9						
		m ₃				4.2						
			e	e		4	50					
		S	i	e		6	39					
				i		52	35					
					e	6.9						
					i	9.0						
		M ₁ [*]				10.5	12					
M ₂ [*]				11.0	12							
M ₃ [*]				12.1	10							
M ₄ [*]				12.8	10							
M ₅ [*]				12.9	10							
14	" 14	(P)	e	e	10	27	27	13		8	Bulgaria.	
		M ₁				34.2						
		M ₂				35.8	11					
15	" 14	F			12.9							
16	" 14	M			13	26			2			
		F				40.1		17				
17	" 14	L			16	29						
		F				17.0						

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
17	1928 April 15	L			10.3					For some hours before and after, faint long waves.
		F			11.4					
18	" 15	L			22.6					Disturbed by change of sheets.
		F			23.0					
19	" 16				9					
20	" 16		e	e	20 21 58					Disturbed by change of sheets.
		F			20.5					
21	" 17	P	e	e	3 37 57					Felt in Mexico.
			e	e	38 26					
		m ₁			38.4	7			7	
		PP			41.2					
		PPP			43.2					
		PPPP			44.0					
		S	e		48.2					
			e	i	48 22					
				e	29					
		m ₂			48.6	5		21		
		SS			53					
				e	56					
		SSS			58.0					
		L	e		4 1					
		"		e	2					
		M ₁			2.5	35	33			
		M ₂			7.5	34		60		
		M ₃			8.1	37			49	
		M ₄			10.2	30			41	
		M ₅			10.8	27				
		M ₆			17.1	18	16			
22	" 17	M			5 55					F in following.
		F			57.9	13		3		
					6.3					
23	" 18	L			4.4					
		F			5.2					
24	" 18				8 54					
		F			9 2					
25	" 18				11 51					
		F			13.0					
26	" 18				17 57					
		F			18 19					

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
27	1928 April 18	P	i	i	19 26 31		+	-	+	Bulgaria.
			i	i	36					
		m			26.7	6	44	36	44	
				e	28 14					
			e	e	28.3					
			e	e	28 48					
		S	i	i	29 30					
				i	34					
		M*			34.0	10			610	N and E maxima off the charts. F in following.
28	" 18	P			23 18 32					Bulgaria.
		S	e		21 29					
		"		e	45					
			e		22.8					
		L		e	23.2					
		"	e		23.6					
		M ₁			24.6	13		13		
		M ₂			27.1	9	12			
		F			0.4					
29	" 19				1 13					
					19.5					
		M			22.7	8	1			
		F			2.2					
30	" 19				4 57					
					5 8					
		L			5.4					
		F								
31	" 19	L			5 32					
		F			5.8					
32	" 19				6 41					
					55					
		F			7.2					
33	" 19				7 54					
		F			8.1					
34	" 19				10 11					Disturbed.
		F			16					
35	" 19				22 46					
					49.0					
		L			50.0	16		2		
		M ₁			52.5	13	1			
		M ₂								
		F			23.2					

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
36	1928 April 20		<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	6 21					Inclusive this shock all the shocks which follow that on April 18th 19 ^h are probably repetitions from Bulgarian epicentres.
		L			24					
		M ₁			25.6	14		1		
		M ₂			27.6	10	1/2			
		F			6.7					
37	" 20	P			8 21.4					△ = c. 28°.
		S	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	26.0					
		L			31					
		F			8.9					
38	" 20				17 29					Very faint.
		F			39					
39	" 21				6 24					Very faint.
		F			6.6					
40	" 21				16 8					Very faint.
		F			16.7					
41	" 22	L			4 30					
		F			4.7					
42	" 22	P	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	5 5 47					*) Time-mark. Possibly 2 shocks from different epicentres.
		(S)	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	14 30*)					
			<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	15 17					
		(L)	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	16 49					
		F			23					
		F			7.4					
43	" 22				8 30					
		F			8.6					
44	" 22	L			19 11.4					
		M			13.7	11	1			
		F			19.6					
45	" 22				20 7 18					Bulgaria.
		L			10					
		M ₁			12.1	11		5		
		M ₂			12.5	13	6			
		M ₃			13.2	10		3	F in following.	
46	" 22	P	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	20 18 17	5				+ Corinth.
		S	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	21 49	11; 14; 10				
		M ₁			26.6	12		79		
		M ₂			27.0	14	86			
		M ₃			27.8	9				
		F			22.3				41	

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
47	1928 April 24				1 25					
		F			1.6					
48	" 24		<i>e</i>		16 6					
		L			16.3					
		M			16 34.3	20		3		
		F			17.2					
49	" 24	L			20 23					21.0 ^h the movement increases; probably 2 earthquakes.
		M ₁			29.1	26	7			
		M ₂			31.1	18	5			
		M ₃			36.2	19		4		
		F			21.6					
50	" 24		<i>e</i>		21 59					
		L			22.1					
		F			23.4					
51	" 25				0 39.2					
		L			42					
		M			45.1	9	4	5	3	
		F			1.2					
52	" 25		<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	1 26 34					
			<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	31 12					
		(L)	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	1.6					
		F			1.9					
53	" 25	P	<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	9 29.7					Bulgaria.
		S			32 44					
		L			34.5					
		M ₁			37.2	15	32			
		M ₂			37.3	7			6	
		M ₃			12		21			
		F			10.1					
54	" 26	L			15.9					
		F			16.3					
55	" 27	L			0 8					
		F			0.4					
56	" 27		<i>e</i>	<i>e</i>	13 27 39					
		(L)			30					
		F			14.1					
57	" 27	L			14.5					
		M			14 41.6	13; 16; 16	1	3	2	
		F			15.1					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks			
					A _N	A _E	A _Z				
			h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ				
58	1928 April 27	P PP S _c P _c S S PS " " SS SSS L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ F	N	E	Z	20 48 31			Peru. Δ = ca. 95°.		
			ε	ε	e	52 26					
			ε	ε	e	58 33					
			e	e	e	59.8					
			e	e	e	21 1 11					
			e	e	e	22					
			e	e	e	2.7					
			e	e	e	5.4					
			e	e	e	6.4					
			e	e	e	7.6					
			e	e	e	20					
			e	e	e	22					
			e	e	e	25.1	26	9		25	23
			e	e	e	29.6	20; 21				
e	e	e	32.4	17	8						
e	e	e	23.8								
59	" 28	P S L M F	ε	ε	e	18 2 47			Bulgaria.		
			ε	ε	e	5.9					
			ε	ε	e	7.5					
			ε	ε	e	11.3	8; 10; 9	5		10	8
			ε	ε	e	19.0					
60	" 29	F	ε	ε	e	8 8.8					
			ε	ε	e	8 14					
61	" 29	P S L M ₁ M ₂ F	e	e	e	9 53 38			Corinth.		
			e	e	e	57 10					
			e	e	e	59.8					
			e	e	e	10 2.1	11	5			
			e	e	e	3.1	9	4		5	3
e	e	e	10.9								
62	May 1	L F	ε	ε	e	0 40.8					
			ε	ε	e	1.1					
			ε	ε	e	2.4					
63	" 1	P PP S SS SSS L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ M ₄ M ₅ F	ε	ε	e	19 4 33			Δ = 58°.		
			ε	ε	e	6.6					
			ε	ε	e	12.5					
			ε	ε	e	14.4					
			ε	ε	e	16.5					
			ε	ε	e	18.5					
			ε	ε	e	22					
			ε	ε	e	24.6	31; 26	9			7
			ε	ε	e	26.9	20				
			ε	ε	e	32.0	15				
			ε	ε	e	32.2	18	5			
			ε	ε	e	32.4	16				
			ε	ε	e	20.8					



København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks			
					A _N	A _E	A _Z				
			h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ				
64	1928 May 2	P S L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ M ₄ F	N	E	Z	21 58 59			Δ = 19°. Destructive in Anatolia.		
			e	i	i	22 2 30					
			e	e	i	39					
			e	e	i	4					
			e	e	i	6.7	16; 15	130		203	
			e	e	i	7.8	12	67			
			e	e	i	8.5	11	56		46	
			e	e	i	9.2	9			67	
			e	e	i	0.5					
			e	e	i	1 36					
65	" 3	F	ε	ε	e	2.0					
			ε	ε	e						
66	" 4	L F	ε	ε	e	5 12					
			ε	ε	e	5.6					
67	" 5	L " M F	ε	ε	e	14 1.6					
			ε	ε	e	10					
			ε	ε	e	12					
			ε	ε	e	13.9	13	2			
ε	ε	e	14.8								
68	" 6	L F	ε	ε	e	7 45					
			ε	ε	e	8.0					
69	" 8	P m ₁ " m ₂ PP PPP S " PS	i	i	i	4 56 12			Δ = 60°. Kurile Islands.		
			e	e	e	56 14	3	+		+	-
			e	e	e	58 9					
			e	e	e	14					
			e	e	e	17	4				4
			e	e	e	54					
			e	e	e	5 0.2					
			e	e	e	1.9					
			e	e	e	4 22					
			e	e	e	4.7					
70	" 9	L " M ₁ M ₂ F	e	e	e	4 52					
			e	e	e	5 11					
			e	e	e	7.8					
			e	e	e	9.1					
			e	e	e	12					
			e	e	e	13.7	19				
			e	e	e	21.0	10			2	
			e	e	e	6.6					
			e	e	e	20 14					
			e	e	e	15					
e	e	e	18.1	14	1						
e	e	e	21.6	12		1					
e	e	e	20.6								

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
71	1928 May 10	F	1 31 40					
72	" 12	P " PP PPP S SS SSS L M ₁ M ₂ F	20 38 14 15 40.5 42.2 46 33 50 35 53.2 59 21 3.9 5.9 22.3	19 21; 19	4	3	2	Δ = 61°. Atlantic Ocean N.E. of St. Paul according to Strasbourg.
73	" 13	(P) (S) L F	20 11.8 16.4 21 20.6					
74	" 14	L " F	0 2 25 29 0.9					
75	" 14	L F	3 49 5.0					
76	" 14	(L) " F	7 14.9 17.4 24.7 39 43 8.2					
77	" 14-15	P PP " S _c P _c S " S _c P _c P _c S PS " PPS SS L (Q)	22 28 10 13 31.4 32.1 36.6 38.3 38 50 39 35 40 50 41.0 41.6 45 45.8 49 54					Δ = c. 95°. Destructive in Peru and Ecuador.



København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
77	1928 May 14-15	M ₁ L M ₂ M ₃ M ₄	22 57.8 59 23 7.3 9.2 9.3		195			
78	" 15	P PP " S _c P _c S " S _c P _c P _c S PS PPS SS L " M ₁ M ₂ M ₃	2 49 35 42 53.4 3 0 10 50 2 1 2.8 7 10 17 22 27.5 29.9 35.7					F in following. Δ = c. 95°. Peru.
79	" 15	P' PP PPP " S _c P _c P _c S PS SS SSS L M ₁ M ₂ F	6 3 44 6 9.6 13 30 19 24 31 40 49.1 49.9 8					Δ = c. 130°. Sucre gives the approximate epi- centre 63° S. 30° W.
80	" 15	F	15.3 15.8					F disturbed. Possibly none-seismic.
81	" 16	P S SS L F	5 24 51 34 24 39 49 6.6					Δ = 73°.
82	" 16	P " S _c P _c S PS SS L M	8 10.3 20 45 22.6 28 40 51.1					Δ = c. 95°. Peru. F disturbed.

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
83	1928 May 17				11.3							Disturbed by change of sheets.	
		F			12.7								
84	" 17-18	L			23	41							
		F			0.2								
85	" 18	(P)			2	25	37						
		(S)	e	ε	35.0								
		L			2.8								
		F			3.7								
86	" 18	L			3	54							
		F			4.4								
87	" 18		ε	ε	15	54.1							
		L			58								
		F			16.1								
88	" 18	L			18	4							
		F			18.5								
89	" 18	L			18	50						Very faint.	
		F			19.0								
90	" 19	L			0	16							
		F			27								
91	" 19	P		ε	3	40	23					Δ = 71°.	
		PP		ε	43.2								
		S	e		49	44							
		PS	e	e	50	4							
		SS			54								
		SSS			58								
		L	e		4	3							
					9								
92	" 19	L			4.9								F in following.
		F			6.4								
93	" 19	P	e	e	9	44	5*)					*) Time-mark. *) Time-mark. Δ = 77°. Japan.	
		PP	e	e	47	5*)							
		S	e	e	54	0							
			e	e	23								
		PS	e	e	53								
		SS			58.9								
		L			10	11							
		M ₁			14.5		23	6					
		M ₂			15.0		20		6				
		M ₃			21.1		19			7			
		M ₄			21.2		16	5					
		M ₅			21.4		17		6		F disturbed.		

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
94	1928 May 19	L			21	25							
		F			21.8								
95	" 20	P	e	ε	16	41	7					+ Δ = 76°. Japan.	
		PP	ε	ε	44.1								
		S	e	e	50	58							
		PS	e		51	27							
		SS			56								
		L			17	7							
		M ₁			13.7		15	2					
		M ₂			17.7		16		2				
		F			17.8								
96	" 21		e		17	26.5							
			e		27.3								
		L			50								
		F			18.2								
97	" 22		ε	ε	13	52							
			ε	ε	58								
		L			14	20							
		F			14.8								
98	" 23		ε		21	19							
			ε		28								
				e	35.1								
		L			47								
		F			22.5								
99	" 24		e	e	6	1.6							
			e	e	1.9								
		L			16								
		M			24.4		23		2				
		F			7.1								
100	" 24				20.0								
		F			20.4								
101	" 26		ε	e	6	1.4							Coast of Otranto, Apulia.
			e	e	3.7								
			e	e	4.2								
			e		4.8		15		3				
		M ₁			7.3		9			2			
		F			6.8								
102	" 26	PP			8	47.1						Δ = c. 108°. Epicentre 25° S. 71° W. according to La Paz.	
		S _c P _c S	e	e	53	24							
		S	e	e	54	5							
		SS	e	e	9	1							
		L			21								
		F			10.3								

København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
103	1928 May 26		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	Peru.
		P	ε e	14 16 46					
		PP	ε e	20.3					
		(S _c P _c S)	e	27 24					
		SS		c. 34					
		SSS		c. 38					
		L		49					
104	" 27	L		1 29					
		F		40					
105	" 27	L		6 19					
		F		c. 7.4					
106	" 27	P	i i i	10 2 9		—	—	+	Δ = 74°. Japan.
		PP		5 2					
		PPP		6 47					
			e e e	8.6					
			ε ε ε	11.2					
		S	i i i	11 51					
		PS		12 17					
			e	14.8					
		SS		17.2					
		L		24					
		M ₁ *		34.6	18	245			
		M ₂		34.7	20		224		
		M ₃		38.1	20			478	
F		15.2							
107	" 28			c. 0				Longperiodic movement; it increases after 5 ^h 10 ^m and overlaps the beginning of the following disturbance. Suva gives Δ = 4.5°.	
				c. 3					
				c. 5 10					
108	" 28	(P')		7 0.6				6	
		(PP)	ε ε ε	13.0					
			ε ε ε	19					
		L		7.7					
		M ₁		7 53.4	24				
		M ₂		53.9	23		3		
F		9.2							
109	" 28	P		15 47 29				Δ = 74°. Japan.	
		PP		50.4					
		PPP		52.1					
		S		57 9					
		PS		57.6					
		SS		16 1.7					
		SSS		6					
		L		13					
M ₁		21.6	15		14				

København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
109	1928 May 28		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
		M ₂		16 24.0	16				
		M ₃		24.2	16		21	22	
110	" 28	F		18.4					
		L		20 9					
111	" 29	F		20.6					
				12 51					
112	" 30	F		13.8					
		L		7 33					
113	" 30	F		8.4					
				20 7.7					
114	" 31	M ₁		9.3	10			1	Δ = 73°. Japan.
		M ₂		10.9	10		1		
		F		20.5					
		P	e e e	7 37.8					
115	" 31	S		47.4					6
		SS		52					
		SSS		58					
		L		8 3					
		M ₁		12.2	15		5		
		M ₂		14.5	16				
		F		c. 9.2					
		L		9 15					
		M		23.6	18		2		
		F		10.1					
116	" 31	P		14 1 22				Δ = 81°. Japan.	
		PP		4.5					
		S	e e e	11 38					
		SS		16					
		SSS		21					
				27					
				32					
117	" 31	L		36.5	18	5			
		M ₁		37.1	15		3		
		M ₂		43.3	18		5		
		M ₃		15.5					
		F		18 29					
118	" 31	L		19.5					
				21 18					
				ε					
				ε					
				ε					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
			h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
118	1928 May 31								
		L	N E Z	21 42					
		M ₁		48.7	25	3			
		M ₂		51.8	25	4			
119	" 31								
				23 (50)					
				53.0					
		L	e e	0 17					
		M ₁		26.7	25		4		
		M ₂		31.2	19	3			
		M ₃		37.5	19	4			
120	June 1								
		L		5 38					
		F		6.1					
		121	" 1	L		6 20			
				F		6.6			
		122	" 1			8 20			
				40					
123	" 1	L		8.8			F disturbed.		
		P	e e e	12 35 14			Δ = 73°.		
		S	e e	44.8			Japan.		
124	" 1	L		59			Disturbed by work at the station.		
		P	e e i	13 24 7			F in following.		
		PP	e e e	26 59		+	Δ = 74°.		
		PPP	e e e	28.7			Japan.		
		S	e e	33 51					
		PS		34.2					
		SS		39					
		L		51					
		M ₁ *		58.3	14	18			
		M ₂ *		14 0.9	16	34	53	F in following.	
		125	" 1	L	c. 15 41				Japan.
F	16.9								
126	" 1			18.6			Japan.		
		L		19 0					
		M		10.1	19		2		
		F		19.8					
127	" 1	(S)		22 27.6			Japan.		
		L		45					
		M		54.9	18		2		
		F		23.8					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
			h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
128	1928 June 2	L						
		F		0 45				
129	" 2			5 15				
		F		5.5				
130	" 2	L		9 45				Between this and the preceding disturbance now and then long-periodic movement.
		F		10.1				
131	" 2	L		18 11				
		F		18.6				
132	" 2			20 27				
		F	e e e	21.0				
133	" 3	L		3 49				Faint forerunners.
		F		5.4				
134	" 3	L		7.5				Faint forerunners. F in following.
135	" 3	P		8 42 58				Δ = 76°. Japan.
		S		52 49				
				59				
				53 30				
		SS	e	58				
		SSS	e	9 1.6				
136	" 3	L		10 0				Japan. F disturbed.
		M		8.2	14; 15	9	4	
137	" 3-4	L		23 1				Faint forerunners.
		F		0.3				
138	" 5	S		6 17.3				Japan.
		L		6 35				
		M		45.1	13	3	2	
139	" 6			20 18				Faint forerunners. Origin probably in Tonga deep — according to Apia.
		L		34.2	20		1	
		F		21.5				
140	" 7	L		3 47				
		F		4.6				

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
154	June 17	SSS				3	52.0						
		<i>m</i> ₉ *					54.0	19		92			
		L	e				56						
		"		i		4	0.7						
		<i>M</i> ₁ *					4.2	24		221			
		<i>M</i> ₂ *					5.8	27			782		
		<i>M</i> ₃ *					8.2	24				378	
		<i>M</i> ₄ *			12.9	20		350					
155	" 17	P			e	7	0 26					Mexico.	
		"	i	e	e		31					Overlapped by preceding disturbance.	
		PP			e		3.8						
					e		6.9						
		(S)			e		11						
			e		21.9						F after 9.5h; disturbed.		
156	" 17	P			e	22	33 57					Mexico.	
		PP			e		37.3						
					e		43.9						
		<i>S_cP_cS</i>			e		44 33						
		SS			e		50.5						
		L	e			23	0						
		"			e		3						
		<i>M</i> ₁					7.7	23			3		
		<i>M</i> ₂					14.1	18		2			F in following.
157	" 17-18	P			e	23	37 39					Mexico.	
		PP			e		41.1						
					e		43.0						
					e		43.6						
					e		47.6						
		<i>S_cP_cS</i>					48.1						
		S					48.8						
		PS					49.4						
		SS					53						
		L	e			0	2						
		"			e		6						
		<i>M</i> ₁					12.1	24			4		
		<i>M</i> ₂					17.5	19		4			
F					1.3								
158	" 18	P			e	15	53.1						
		PP					56.5						
		S				16	3						
		L					24						
		F					17.1						
159	" 18	L				22	24						
		F					48					Amboine gives P 21h 59m 7s; Δ = 2750 km.	
					23.7								

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
160	June 19	L				9	16					Disturbed; very faint.	
161	" 21		ε	ε		4	5 34					Some disturbance before and after.	
			ε	ε			8 16						
			e	e	ε		9.1						
162	" 21	L				c.4	48					Δ = c. 140°. Fiji Islands.	
		F				c.6.2							
		P'	ε	ε	e	10	59 40						
		PP	e			11	2.7						
		<i>P_cP_cS</i>	e	e	e		3.6						
		<i>S_cP_cS</i>	e	e			7.2						
					e		10.7						
		PPS					15.5						
			e				17.9						
					e		18.6						
163	" 21	SS					21.2					*) Time-mark. Δ = 63°. Kamtchatka.	
		(L)	e	ε			36.4						
		"	e	e			38						
		"	e	e			42						
		<i>M</i> ₁					42.8	29			23		
		L					54						
		<i>M</i> ₂					54.9	21		10			
		<i>M</i> ₃					58.4	22					15
		<i>M</i> ₄					12 2.5	21			17		
		F					15.6						
		P	i	e	i	16	37 42*)						
		<i>m</i> ₁					38.0	13		14			28
PP	e		e		39.8								
<i>m</i> ₂					40.2	13; 11		8		10			
PPP	e		e		41.7								
			e		44.0								
			e		45.2								
			e		45.6								
S	i				46 12								
"			i		17								
<i>m</i> ₃					46.6	14				27			
			i		47 36								
			e		47.8								
<i>m</i> ₄					47.9	15				21			
			e		49.7								
SS					50.5								
SSS					53.6								
L					58								
<i>M</i> ₁					59.0	30				43			
<i>M</i> ₂					59.2	40; 43		47	57				
<i>M</i> ₃					17 1.4	18			33				
<i>M</i> ₄					5.1	23				65			
<i>M</i> ₅					6.5	19		48					

Geodætisk Institut
Proviantgaarden, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bulletin
of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N.$ $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E.$ $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.

No. 7. July—Sept. 1928

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1		μ^2	T	k
N	12.5 cm	12 ^s .63	100 cm		0.08	12 ^s .5	107
E	12.5 cm	12 ^s .69	100 cm		0.36	11 ^s .4	96
				from $\frac{13}{\rho}$	0.10	11 ^s .8	99
Z	14.4 cm	11 ^s .55	100 cm		0.1	10 ^s	105

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
N	9 ^s .2	4.0	0.4	218
E	9 ^s .3	3.9	0.5	198
Z	5 ^s .8	4	0.3	165

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$.

København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
1	1928 July 1		9 49 52.5					F disturbed.
		L	10.6					
2	" 1	F	17 0 17.2					
3	" 2	L	10.3					F disturbed.
4	" 3	L	1 3					
		M ₁	12.0	18	2			
		M ₂	12.5	17		2		
		F	1.7					
5	" 4	S	18 11.4					10.8° N. 58.3° E., Indian Ocean, according to the Russian stations.
		L	18.4					Some preceding and following disturbance.
		M	18 31.4	18	1			F uncertain.
6	" 4		22 1 23					24°.1 N. 126.7° E., according to the Russian stations.
		L	22					
		M ₁	24.3	23	2			
		M ₂	33.2	14	1	2		
		F	23.2					
7	" 5	L	3 42					
		F	4.0					
8	" 5	F	23 18 23					
9	" 6	P	0 58.8					△ = ca. 57°.
		PP	1 1					There seem to be 2 earthquakes, one at 3.7° N. 58.5° E., Indian Ocean, according to the Russian stations.
		S	5.3					
		SS	7 39					
		SSS	11.9					
			14.0					
		L	18 23					
		L	21					
		L	1.5					
		F	2.7					
10	" 6		8 30.9					
			33.9					
		F	8.9					
11	" 6	L	20 54					
		M	57.0	18	1			
		F	21.2					

København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
12	1928 July 7	P	3 (47.0)					
		PP	50.2					
		(S)	57 45					
		L	4 17					
		M	30.2	14	1			
		F	5.4					
13	" 7	S	18 21 31					Some disturbance.
			56					Japan, according to the Russian stations.
		L	37					
		M ₁	47.7	18	4			
		M ₂	48.2	15		3		
		F	19.5					
14	" 8		12 19.8					
		L	12.6					
		M	12 48.6	20	1			
		F	13.3					
15	" 9	F	16 22 16.7					
16	" 9-10	P'	21 42.6					Salomon Islands.
		PP	44 39					There are other phases in the fore-runners, but they are not clearly marked.
			45.5					
		S _c P _c S	49.4					
		L	22.3					
		M ₁	22 33.3	16		16		
		M ₂	33.5	16	13			
		M ₃	36.7	17				
		F	0.9					8
17	" 10	P	2 15.5					
		PP	18 57					
		S _c P _c S	25 58					
		PS	27.2					
		SS	31					
		L	43					
		M ₁	51.5	23		5		
		M ₂	56.1	18	2			
		F	3.8					
18	" 11		3 10 54					
			14					
		L	4.2					
		M ₁	4 19.9	19	1			
		M ₂	33.6	18		2		
		F	5.6					

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
19	July 12	L			15 57	16	1			
		M			16 2.0					
		F			16.7					
20	" 13				9 48					Faint forerunners. F disturbed.
		L			10.4					
21	" 13	L			20 44					
		F			21.3					
22	" 14				8.6					Faint.
		F			9.0					
23	" 15	P			9 38 10	10	13			△ = 18°. Asia Minor.
		S	e		41 30					
		"	e	e	50					
		L			43					
		M ₁			47.0					
		M ₂			47.7					
		F			10.6					
24	" 16	L			1 32					
		F			1.8					
25	" 16	L			2 13					
		F			2.4					
26	" 18	P	e	e	19 18 28	8	1	2	8	△ = 95°. Peru.
		m ₁			18.7					
					20 0					
			e	e	21 29					
			e	e	22 18					
					22					
		m ₂			22.5					
			e		28.6					
		S _c P _c S	e	i	29 13					
		m ₃			29.3					
		S	i	i	29 54*)					
					30 0					
		m ₄			30.1					
PS			30 57							
	e	i	31 4							
m ₅			31.3							
	e		32.8							
SS	e	e	36.2							
L	e		45							
M ₁			46.1							
L			50							
M ₂			54.1							
M ₃			58.2							



København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
26	July 18	M ₄			19 59.4	20	51			42
		M ₅			20 0.4	20				
		F			23.7					
27	" 19	(P)			20 24 26					China.
		L			48					
		F			21.2					
28	" 19-20	PP			23 57 52					Atlantic Ocean.
			e		0 5.6					
			e	e	7.2					
29	" 20	L			31	17				F in following.
		M			43.3					
30	" 20	L			18 39	13				1
		M			40.6					
31	" 20	F			18.9					Very faint.
					20.0					
32	" 21		e	e	3 0.7					
			e	e	4.8					
33	" 22	L			33	16	1			
		M			44.8					
		F			4.5					
34	" 23	(S)	e		7 51 50	17	1			
			e		57.5					
		L			8 17					
35	" 25	M			22.8	20	2			
		F			8.9					
					8 1.4					
36	" 26	L			17					Possibly 2 earthquakes.
		M			18					
		F			25.9					
37	" 26		e		35					
			e		8.9					
			e	e	9 14.5					
38	" 26	L			10.6					
		M			19 34					
39	" 26	F			20.1					
					13 16					
40	" 26	L			13.9					Faint forerunners masked by micro-seisms.
		F								

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
37	1928 July 27				12	53						Faint.
		F			13.4							
38	" 27	S	ε	e	15	45	9					
		L			16	4						
		M ₁			12.7			19	2			
		M ₂			18.8			14		1		
		F			17.2							
39	" 28		ε	ε	20.1							Faint forerunners. 31°.9 S. 75° W. according to Sucre and La Paz.
		L		e	20	19	6					
		M ₁			42			21		1		
		M ₂			52.3			19				
		F			57.3				1			
					21.8							
40	" 29	L			18	24						
		F			18.7							
41	" 30		ε	ε	2	56.6						
		L		e	3	7.0						
		M ₁			24			19	2			
		M ₂			32.3			19		3		
		M ₃			32.9			17		2		
		F			35.7							
					4.9							
42	" 31	F			0	40						
					0.9							
43	" 31	L			1.6							
		F			2.1							
44	" 31	F			4.2							
					4.4							
45	" 31		e		12	32.9						No N and Z Galitzin records.
			e		33.8							
			e		37							
		F		e	41							
					14.2							
46	" 31	L			20	6		18				Japan.
		M			17.2				2			
		F			20.9							
47	Aug. 1	L			3	32						
		F			3.9							

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
48	1928 Aug. 1				17	1	26					Island.
		(L)		ε	6							
		F			17.3							
49	" 1				19	16						Island.
		F			21							
50	" 1	P			19	50	42					Island. Δ = 22°.
		S			54	34						
		L			56			14		1		
		M			59.5							
		F			20.3							
51	" 1	P			20	32	29					Island. Δ = 22°.
		S			36	22						
		L			38							
		M			41.2			15		1		F in following.
52	" 1	P			20	50	16					Island. Δ = 22°.
		S			54	11						
		L			56							
		M			59.3			14		1		
		F			21.3							
53	" 2		e	e	6	57.4						
		L			7.2							
		F			8.2							
54	" 3	L			5	35						
		M			37.2			20		1		
		F			5.9							
55	" 3	S	e	ε	7	21	41					Δ = ca. 60°.
		L			7.5							Atlantic Ocean.
		M			39.8			14		1		
		F			8.2							
56	" 3	L			8.6							
		F			8.9							
57	" 3	P	e	e	11	55	4*)					*) Time-mark.
		PPP			58	49						Δ = 62°.
		S	i	e	12	3	27					North of St. Paul according to Strasbourg.
		SSS			10							
		L			13							
		M ₁			14.6			15		7		
		M ₂			17.2			16			8	
		F			14.6						5	

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
58	1928 Aug. 4	L			2 53					
		F			58					
59	" 4	F			4 26					Felt in Liguria and Toscana.
					4.6					
60	" 4		e	e	7 21.3					
		L			25					
		M ₁			28.3	9	1			
		M ₂			28.8	11		1		
		F			7.8					
61	" 4	P	i	i	18 39 4					16° N. 98° W. according to Stras-
		m ₁			39.3	13; 14; 14	6	2	45	bourg.
				e	41 55					Δ = ca. 90°.
		PP	i	i	42 32					S phase composed of S _c P _c S and S.
		m ₂			42.8	13; 15; 15	10	28	41	
		PPP			44 25					
			e	e	46.1					
				e	48 56					
			e		49 18					
			i	i	49					
			i	i	50.1					
		m ₃			50.4	23; 11	76	45		
		PS	i	i	50 58					
		m ₄			51.1	18			54	
				e	55 15					
		SS	i	i	49					
		m ₅			56.1	23; 23; 12	76	118	19	
		SSS	e	i	59 34					
		L			19 7					
		M ₁			13.4	26			397	
		M ₂			13.7	26				307
		M ₃			17.6	20	142			
		F			23.8					
62	" 5	P	e	e	14 54 37					China See near Zambales coasts
		(S)			15 5 2					according to Manila.
		L			25					
		M ₁			31.3	27	8			
		M ₂			36.1	18	3	7		
		F			17.6					
63	" 5	F			19.5					
					19.7					
64	" 6	L			18.7					Faint.
		F			18.9					

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
65	1928 Aug. 7				5.1					Faint.
		F			5.5					
66	" 8		ε	ε	2 28.9					There are some other faint phases
			ε	ε	33.0					in the forerunners.
		L			3 3					Tananarive gives <i>iP</i> 2 ^h 19 ^m 26 ^s .
		M			13.9	20	1			
		(L')			4.5					
		F			5.0					
67	" 10	P	ε	e	15 41 29					Δ = 41°.
		PP		i	42 46					Sverdlovsk gives the approximate
				i	43 16					epicenter 38.7° N. 70° E.
		S		e	44 26					
				e	47 40					
				e	49 0					
				e	51 6					
		L								L irregular, the beginning uncer-
		F			16.7					tain.
68	" 12	P	ε	ε	8 22.8					2.0° N. 125.0° E. according to the
		PP			26 46					Russian stations.
		S _c P _c S	i	i	33 3					
			e	e	45					
				e	36.1					
				e	37.6					
		SS	i	e	41 25					
		L			8.9					
		M ₁			9 4.8	25	8			
		M ₂			12.0	18; 15; 15	5	4	2	
		F			10.9					
69	" 12				16.8					Faint.
70	" 13	L			4.3					Faint.
		F			4.8					
71	" 13		e	e	22 29.5					
		L			37					
		F			23.0					
72	" 14				0.6					
		F			0.9					
73	" 14				5 25					
		F			29					
74	" 15	L			8 23					
		F			8.7					

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
75	1928 Aug. 15				12 14.8					
		L			18					
		M ₁			21.5	16	2			
		M ₂			22.1	13		2		
		F			12.7					
76	" 15	P			15 47.1					Δ = ca. 46°.
		"	e		47.2					Atlantic Ocean.
		S	e	e	53 46					
		SS			57.2					
		L			16 1	24		2		
		M			2.5					
		F			16.9					
77	" 15		e	e	17 31.0					26.8° S. 64.6° W. according to Sucre and La Paz.
			e	e	33 11					
			e	e	35 15					
			e	i	38 32					
			e	e	39 22					
			i	e	52*)					*) Time-mark.
			e	e	41.5					
			e	e	45.4					
			e	e	47 22					
			e	e	51					
		L								L small, the beginning uncertain.
		F			19.9					
78	" 16		e	e	7 51 39					75.0° N. 127.0° E. according to Sverdlovsk.
					55					
		L			8 0					
		M			3.4	19		10		
		F			8.9					
79	" 16	L			17 24					
		F			17.9					
80	" 17	L			7 45					
		F			8.1					
81	" 18	L			2.5					
		F			3.1					
82	" 18	L			6.5					
		F			7.2					
83	" 18	L			20 28					
84	" 18	L			20 45					F in following.
		F			21.1					

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
85	1928 Aug. 19	(S)			3 0.4					
		L			3.5					
		M			5.8	17		1		
		F			3.6					
86	" 19				4 10					
		L			21					
		M ₁			28.6	13	1			
		M ₂			28.7	15		1		
		F			5.1					
87	" 20	P			2 8 25					Δ = ca. 71°.
		S	e	e	17.8					43.4° N. 165.0° E., SE of Kamt- chatka according to the Russian stations.
		PS			18.8					
		L			33					
		M ₁			33.3	19	3			
		M ₂			41.7	21		3		
		F			3.5					
88	" 20				18 11.6					
		F			19.1					
89	" 21				8 22					
		F			8.5					
90	" 21	P	e	e	19 9 21					Δ = 37°.
		S	e		15 7					36.1° N. 61.6° E., Persia, according to the Russian stations.
		L			22					
		M ₁			27.5	16; 15		3	2	
		M ₂			30.5	21	5			
		F			20.3					
91	" 22	L			2 12					
		F			2.5					
92	" 22		e	e	6 39.0					
					6.9					
		L			7 20					
		F			8.0					
93	" 22		e	e	20 19 35					
		L			28					
		F			21.3					
94	" 23	P	e	e	1 27 57					Δ = 61°.
		PP	e	e	29 59					56° N. 140° E., Sea of Okhotsk, according to the Russian stations. L small.
		S	e	e	36 12					
		PS	e	e	58					
		SS	e	e	39.7					
		F			2.9					

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
									A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
95	1928 Aug. 23				4	1	24					$\Delta = 41^\circ$. 42.5° N. 74.0° E., Turkestan, according to the Russian stations.	
		P		e									
		PP			e			2	54				
		S	e		e			7	36				
		SS											
		M ₁								10	6		
		M ₂									7		
		M ₃											6
		F			5	0							
96	" 23	S	e	i	6	25	42				37.1° N. 136.0° E., Asia Minor, according to the Russian stations.		
		L					31						
		M						34.1	10	1			
		F						6.9					
97	" 24	L			6	41							
		F					6.9						
98	" 24	P			9	49	9				$\Delta = 24^\circ$. Alger.		
		"	e	e			49.2						
		S	e	e			53	14					
								20					
		L						54.9					
		M ₁						58.0	12	8			
		M ₂						58.1	13				
		M ₃				10	0.2		10			4	
		F			10	8							
99	" 24				14	30.0					Two or more earthquakes superposed on one another.		
		L					33						
		M						35.9	11	1			
		F				14.9							
100	" 24			e	22	2	33				Two or more earthquakes superposed on one another.		
				e			3	19					
				e				5	6				
				e					48				
				e	e			6	0				
				e	e				50				
				e	e			11	44				
				e	e				16.0				
				e	e	e		16	55				
				e	e	e		17.9					
				e	e			19	15				
				e	e			22	55				
				e	e			24.8					
				e	e			27.4					
		M ₁				49.0	25	6					
		M ₂				57.4	20						
		M ₃			23	6.8	22		4	F in following.			



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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
101	1928 Aug. 24-25				23	48.6						
		L					0	19				
		M ₁						26.1	23	3		
		M ₂						30.8	19		4	
		F					1.3					
102	" 25	L			2	23						
		M ₁					26.9	19	4			
		M ₂					27.2	19		5		
		F				3.0						
103	" 25	L			17	8						
		F					17.5					
104	" 25				21	8.0						
							8	37				
							9	25				
105	" 25				21	13.6					Yougo-Slavia. Zagreb gives <i>iP</i> 21 ^h 9 ^m 11 ^s .8.	
		L					14					
		M ₁					15.7	9; 8	4	5		2
		M ₂					15.9	12				
		F				21.5						
106	" 25	(L)				23.8					Faint.	
107	" 26				4.7						Faint forerunners. F in following.	
		L				5.1						
108	" 26	L				6.0						
		F				7.1						
109	" 26	L			18	51						
		F				19.4						
110	" 26	L			22	54						
		F				23.3						
111	" 26				23	35					Faint.	
		F				23.9						
112	" 27				3.9						Faint.	
		F				4.1						
113	" 27				4	32.6						
		F				5.0						
114	" 28	L			1	48						
		M				51.1	12	1				
		F				2.1						

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
115	1928 Aug. 28	L			9 20					
		M			36.8	20		2		
		F			10.1					
116	" 29	L			3 49					
		F			4.7					
117	" 29	S			17 38 37					Southern Formosa according to Taihoku.
		L			57					
		M ₁			18 5.6	14	1			
		M ₂			6.4	11		2		
		F			18.7					
118	" 29	L			21 21					Faint.
		F			21.7 21.9					
119	" 30	L			0 0					Faint.
		F			0.2					
120	" 30	L			0 25					Faint.
		F			0.7					
121	" 30	P	e	e	6 43 23					$\Delta = 80^\circ$. Southern Formosa as No. 117.
		S			53 34					
		L			7 14					
		M ₁			15.8	21	5			
		M ₂			22.0	14		4	2	
		F			8.3					
122	" 30	L			11.6					
		F			12.0					
123	" 30	S			12 31.9					Much disturbed by work at the station. Assam according to the Russian stations.
		L			47					
		F			13.3					
124	" 30	L			19 52					
		F			20.0					
125	" 30	L	e	e	22 22.8					
		F			44 23.2					
126	" 31	L			1 30					
		F			1.8					

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No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
							A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
127	1928 Aug. 31				5.4					
			e	e	5 33.3					
		L			41					
		M			47.9	13		1		
		F			6.3					
128	" 31	L			22 4					
		F			22.2					
129	" 31	L			22.4					
		F			23.0					
130	Sept. 1	P	e	e	6 17 47					$\Delta = 48^\circ$. Hindustani. Absolute time uncertain Sept. 1—3.
		PP			19 47					
		S		e	24 42					
		"	e	e	51					
		"	e	e	25.8					
		SS			28.4					
		SSS			30.0					
		L			33					
		M ₁			39.2	13	41	37	24	
		M ₂			45.1	11; 12				
131	" 1	L			8.8					F in following.
		F			10.4					
132	" 1	L			11 54					
		F			12.1					
133	" 2	P		e	0 6 50					Central America.
		"	e	e	54					
		PP			10.2					
		(S)	e	i	14.1					
		SS			17 19					
		L			23.4					
		M ₁			34	25		6		
		M ₂			40.4	24	4		3	
		M ₃			42.2	19		6		
		M ₄			46.6	19				
		C			47.1	ca. 18				
		F			1.8					
134	" 2		e	e	17 20					
					37					
		L			18 18					
		M			24.3	15	1			
		F			19.2					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
135	1928 Sept. 3		6 1 5					
		ε	6					
		ε	10 57					
		e	11					
		L	40					
		F	6.9					
136	" 3	L	22 2					
		F	22.3					
137	" 5	L	3 12					
		F	3.6					
138	" 6	P	6 40.3					
		S	50 5					
		L	7 9					
		M ₁	14.8	15				
		M ₂	17.2	16; 15	3	3	3	Δ = ca. 75°. East of Japan.
F	8.1							
139	" 6		10 3				F disturbed.	
140	" 7		3 9 16*)					
			24					
		ε	11.8					
		ε	15					
		e	19 3					
		e	25 41					
			30					
		L	47					
		M ₁	51.1	33	8			
		M ₂	57.7	26	6			
F	5.6							
141	" 10	L	17 53					
		F	18.2					
142	" 10		22 40					
		F	23 0					
143	" 11	P'	0 55 59					
		PP	57 22*)					
		PPP	59.8					
		S _c P _c S	1 3 22*)					
		S _c P _c P _c S	4 46					
		PS	7.0					
		S _c P _c S P	7.7					
		SS	14.0					
		L	36					
		M ₁	43.3	22	4			Δ = ca. 115°. *) Time mark. 5.0° S. 150.0° E. according to Irkutsk. *) Time-mark.

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
	1928 Sept. 11	M ₂	1 44.1	28				
		M ₃	44.3	27		5	5	
		F	3.1					
144	" 11	P	12 47 49					
			48.4					
		S	57 55					
		SS	13 7					
		L	16					
		M ₁ *	18.3	20	12			
		M ₂ *	22.5	20		15		
M ₃ *	23.0	17	10					
C		ca. 15						
F	15.9							
145	" 12	P ₁ '	1 38 59					
		"	39 11					
		P ₂ '	38					
			41.7					
		PP	42 58					
		S _c P _c S	45.3					
		PPP	46.5					
		S _c P _c P _c S	48.7					
		S _c P _c S P	52					
		PPS	55					
SS	2 4							
	23							
L	32							
M	36.8	19	2					
F	3.9							
146	" 13	P	3 40 17					
		PP	44 33					
			45 2					
		S _c P _c S	50 51					
			53					
PS	53 19							
SS	59.2							
L	4 15							
"	16							
M ₁	24.9	20	13					
M ₂	26.8	25						
M ₃	27.1	25	15					
F	6.3							
147	" 13		19 12.2					
		(L)	15					
		F	19.6					

Δ = 79°.
Pacific Ocean.

Δ = ca. 160°.
North of New Zealand according
to the Russian stations.

Δ = ca. 100°.
2.5° N. 126.5° E. according to the
Russian stations.

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks
					A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
148	1928 Sept. 13		22 3.5 4 5 19 23					
		L						
		F	22.5					
149	" 14	L	1 35					
		F	1.8					
150	" 14		6.2					
		F	6.3					
151	" 14	P	8 11 30*)					*) Time-mark. Δ = 55°. Atlantic Ocean.
		S	19 8					
			25					
			27					
		F	9.3					
152	" 15		9 56					
		L	10 24					
		F	10.6					
153	" 16	(L)	3 6					
		F	18					
154	" 18	P	17 30 1					Δ = 61°. Atlantic Ocean.
			31 7					
		PPP	33.9					
		S	38 20					
			23					
			41 4					
		SS	42					
		SSS	45 0					
		(L)	47					
		L	52					
		M ₁	56.7	14	15			
		M ₂	18 5.2	14; 18	12	15	12	
		F	19.9					
155	" 18	P	20 1 45					Δ = 53°. Bay of Aden.
			50					
		PP	3 50					
		S	9 10					
			17					
		SS	13 3					
		L	19					
			22					
		M ₁	26.5	19	18			
		M ₂	27.0	14	8			
		M ₃	29.1	15		9		
		F	22.1					

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No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
156	1928 Sept. 19	P	8 28 14					29.5° N. 144.5° E., Pacific Ocean, according to the Russian stations.	
		PP	32						
		(S)	38 50						
			39 6						
		L	59						
		M	9 4.9	16; 19	1	2			
		F	9.7						
157	" 21	PP	13 44 21						Peru.
		S _c P _c S	50 34						
		S _c P _c P _c S	51 24						
		PS	52.8						
		SS	58 8						
		(L)	14 9						
		(L)	11						
		L	20						
		F	14.9						
158	" 22		6 19 23					F in following. Δ = ca. 135°. West of New Hebrides.	
			29						
			36						
		L	7 8						
159	" 22	P'	7 50.6						
		PP	53 4						
		P _c P _c S	54 11						
			54.4						
		PPP	56.3						
			8 2 11						
		PPS	6.1						
		SS	11						
		SSS	16						
			24						
		(L)	31						
		L	36						
		M ₁	44.3	24	44				
		M ₂	53.5	18					
		M ₃	59.1	19	32		32		
		F	12.6						
160	" 22		22 27.9						
		L	23 7						
		F	23.9						
161	" 23		14 3.9						
		L	26						
		F	14.9						

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Steno

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
162	1928 Sept. 23				15	16						None-seismic?
		F			15.4							
163	" 23				23	40						
		F			23.9							
164	" 24		ε	ε	9	7						
		F			9.2							
165	" 24		ε	ε	9	37						
		L			10	2						
		F			10.7							
166	" 25	P			5	10	25					Δ = 75°.
		S	e	e	20	9						Japan.
		SS	ε	ε	25							
		(L)			35							
		L			39							
		F			6.1							
167	" 25	L			8	2						
		F			4							
168	" 25	P	e	ε	i	8	14	13				Δ = 73°.
		PP	e	ε	ε	16.8						42° N. 149° E. according to Kobe.
		S	i	e	e	23	47					
		PS			e	24	10					
		SS				28.0						
		L		e		38						
		"	e			40						
		"			e	42						
		M ₁				42.9		26		8		
		M ₂				47.5		17; 19	5		3	
		M ₃				52.3		14		5		
		M ₄				52.4		14			2	
		C						15				
		F			10.4							
169	" 25				19	10	13					
		L			13.4							
		M			17.4			12		2		F in following.
170	" 25	L			19	34						
		F			19.7							
171	" 26				15	53						
		F			55							

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
		N	E	Z	h	m	s		μ	μ	μ	
172	1928 Sept. 27	P	e	e	0	55	12	23	10	3	$\Delta = 71^\circ$. 13° N. 58.2° W. according to the Jesuit Seism. Association.	
		PP	e			58.1						
		S	i	e	1	4	36					
		PS	e			5.0						
		"	e			5 13						
		SS				8.5						
		SSS				12						
		L	e			16						
		"	e			17						
		M ₁				18.8	17					
		M ₂				23.2						
		F				2.3						

Geodætisk Institut
 Proviantgaarden, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bulletin
 of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^\circ 41' N.$ $\lambda = 12^\circ 27' E.$ $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.

No. 8. Oct.—Dec. 1928.

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1		μ^2	T	k
N	12.5 cm	12 ^s .63	100 cm		0.08	12 ^s .5	107
E	12.5 cm	12 ^s .69	100 cm		0.10	11 ^s .8	99
Z	14.4 cm	11 ^s .55	100 cm	from ³⁰ / ₁₁	0.18	12 ^s .4	98
				¹ / ₁₀ — ²⁷ / ₁₀	0.1	10 ^s	105
				²⁷ / ₁₀ — ⁸ / ₁₂ from ⁸ / ₁₂	Repairs; 0.1	constants 10 ^s	undetermined. 95

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
N	9 ^s .1	4.0	0.7	218
E	9 ^s .2	3.9	0.5	198
Z	5 ^s .8	4	0.3	165

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$.

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
1	1928 Oct. 1			e	13	23.3						
		L				27						
		M				29.8	27		2			
		F				14.0						
2	" 2	L			14	29						
		F				32						
3	" 3	P		ε	1	1.7						Asia Minor.
		S				5 34						
		L				9.8						
		F				1.5						
4	" 4	P	ε	ε	11	18 48						Asia Minor.
		S				22.7						
		L				26.9						
		M ₁ *				28.9	13		2			
		M ₂ *				31.2	10		2			
		F				11.9						
5	" 4	P	ε	ε	18	32 13*)						*) Time-mark.
		S	e			39.7						Δ = ca. 53°.
			e			39.9						S.W. Abessinia.
			e			42						
		SS				43						
		SSS				46						
		F				20.0						The beginning of L uncertain.
6	" 9	P	e	i	3	13 58						Mexico.
		PP				17 19*)						*) Time-mark.
		PPP				19.4						16°22' N. 97°48' W. according to
			e			21.0						Mexico.
		S _c P _c S	i	i		24 38						
		S	e	i		25 16						
		PS	e	i		50						
		SS		i		30 17						
		SSS				34						
		L				42.3						
		M ₁ *				47.3	25		375			
		M ₂ *				48.4	24					
		M ₃ *				54.6	20		355		399	
		L'				5.6						
		F				7.8						
7	" 9					15.7						
		L				16 3						
		F				16.4						



København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
8	1928 Oct. 10	L			21	28						
		M				33.6		17		2		
		F				22.1						
9	" 11-12		e		23	46						
		L		e	0	10						
		"	e			14						
		M				32.5	20		4			
		F				1.4						
10	" 12	P		e	7	41 8					+	Δ = 71°.
		"	e	e		11						Sea of Okhotsk.
		S	e	e		50 34						
		SS				55						
		SSS				59						
		L			8	5						
		M ₁				9.1	28			13		
		M ₂				9.4	26		4			
		M ₃				17.6	15			3		
		M ₄				19.0	13		6			
		F				9.9						
11	" 12					17.8						Faint.
		F				18.3						
12	" 13					2.4						Faint.
		F				2.7						
13	" 13		ε	ε	13	32						
		L				50						
		M ₁				55.0	25			1		
		M ₂				14 2.1	19		1			
		F				14.3						
14	" 13		e	ε	15	41 35						Philippine Islands; Δ = ca. 100°.
				i		41						
		SS				49						
						57						
		L				16 6						
		M ₁				18.3	21		3			
		M ₂				21.9	18					
		M ₃				22.0	23			3		
		F				17.0						
15	" 13					17 34						
		F				55						
16	" 15		ε	ε	8	57.2						S.W. Pacific Ocean; Δ = ca. 120°.
		PS	ε	ε	9	0.9						
		SS	ε	ε		7.6						
		SSS		e		11.3						

København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
16	Oct. 15	SSS	9 11.7						
		L	27						
		M	32.2	20	5				
		F	10.8						
17	" 15	P	14 28 14					Δ = 48°. Balutchistan.	
		"	16						
		"	19						
		m ₁ *	28.4	4; 5; 5	2	8	9		
		PP	30 8						
		m ₂ *	30.2	6; 7		8	6		
		S	35 8						
		"	11						
		m ₃ *	35.5	12; 8; 7	16	36	6		
			37.7						
		SS	38.7						
			39.8						
L	47								
M ₁ *	50.1		16	184					
M ₂ *	53.9		12; 16		90	148			
L'	16.9								
F	17.5								
18	" 17	L	7 32						
		F	8.1						
19	" 17		15 49				S.W. Atlantic Ocean?		
			57.9						
			16 2.1						
		L	16.3						
		M ₁	16 31.8	20	8				
		M ₂	41.5	20		12			
		M ₃	41.7	17				6	
		F	18.0						
20	" 19	L	6 42						
		F	51						
21	" 19	P'	10 39				Kermadec Islands. Δ = ca. 160°. F disturbed.		
		PP	43						
		L	11.6						
22	" 21		13 40				No records Oct. 20. 10 ^h —16 ^h .		
		F	46						
23	" 21		16 55						
		L	17 12						
		M ₁	16.4	23	6				
		M ₂	16.8	20					
		F	17.7				3		



København.

No.	Date	Phase	Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
					A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
24	Oct. 22	L	4 10						
		M	13.5	16	1				
		F	21						
25	" 22		7 12						
			14						
		L	21						
26	" 23	F	7.8						
		P	18 3 23						+ Δ = ca. 68°. Kamtchatka.
		PPP	8						
S	12.5								
27	" 25	SSS	20.8					Nicaragua. Δ = ca. 85°.	
		L	24						
		M ₁ *	32.6	26		7			
		M ₂ *	35.3	23	8				
		F	20.0						
28	" 25	P	12 45 40						
		(S)	56 11						
		SS	13 2.2						
		SSS	5.9						
		L	11						
		M ₁ *	18.3	22		33	17		
		M ₂ *	19.9	19	12				
		M ₃ *	23.3	18; 20		17	14		
F	14.5								
29	" 26	L	15 2						
		F	15.1						
30	" 28		4 36.5						
		F	49						
31	" 30	L	15 18						
		F	15.7						
32	" 31	(S)	4 46.8				Mexico; Δ = ca. 88°.		
			5 2						
		L	6						
33	" 31	M ₁	12.5	19		3			
		M ₂	14.7	19	2				
		F	5.7						
34	" 31	L	20 40						
		M ₁	52.2	16		7			
		M ₂	52.4	18		9			
		F	21.3						

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks		
									A _N	A _E	A _Z			
33	1928 Nov. 1	P " (S) e e e e L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ M ₄ F	N e e e e	E e e e	Z i	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ	Mexico. Δ = ca. 85°.			
						4 25 14				÷				
						18								
						35.6								
						36 19								
						39.3								
						47								
						52								
						55.3		30	18					
						56.3		23	14					
5 0.3	18	16												
5.6	14	9												
6.2														
34	" 1	L F				16 48					Forerunners disturbed.			
						18.4								
35	" 3	L F				9 58								
						10.2								
36	" 6	P' PP L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ M ₄ F	ε ε e e	ε ε e e	e	4 24 27						Loyalty Islands. Δ = ca. 145°.		
						27.3								
						46								
						49								
						5 6								
						10.7							31	27
						15.3							25	13
						24.1							24	18
						29.5							18	13
						7.3								
37	" 6	S F	ε			13 54								
						14.3								
38	" 7	L F				16 1								
						16.6								
39	" 9	L F				7 43								
						8.2								
40	" 9	L				12.0								
41	" 11-12	PP S _c P _c S S PPS SS L M ₁ M ₂ F				22 58.5						Disturbed. No records Nov. 10. 9h—17h. Indian Ocean. Δ = ca. 100°.		
						23 5 8								
						6.0								
						7.9								
						12								
						28							27	5
						34.2							22	8
						44.0								
						0.7								



København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks		
									A _N	A _E	A _Z			
42	1928 Nov. 12	L F	N E Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ						
												0 57		
43	" 14	L M ₁ M ₂ F									Strong microseismic movement.			
												1.5		
												4 51.4		
												57		
												5 1.0	10	4
												1.1	10	3
												5.5		
												3 23		
												4.0		
												8.5		
44	" 15	L F									F disturbed.			
												13 31		
45	" 15	L												
												13.9		
46	" 15	L F												
												11.9		
47	" 16	L F												
												12.2		
48	" 18	L F												
												19 26		
49	" 20	P PP PPP S _c P _c S S _c P _c P _c S S PS " SS L M ₁ M ₂ M ₃ F	e e e e e e e e	e e e e e e e e	e e e e e e e e	20 49 16						Antofagasta, North Chile. Δ = ca. 105°.		
													53 31	
50	" 21	L M F									*) Time-mark.			
												55.8		
												59 56		
												21 0 59		
												1 31		
												2 49		
												3 1*)		
												8 38		
												21.4		
												21 30.3	14	66
32.6	24	38												
32.8	22	46												
22.7														
17 43														
46.6	24	9												
18.2														
51	" 22	e e e e e e e e	e e e e e e e e	e e e e e e e e	8 56.1							Possibly 2 earthquakes, one in the South Atlantic Ocean, Δ = ca. 120°.		
													58.4	
													59 54	
													9 1 29	
													3 34	
													6 3	
													6.2	

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
							A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
51	1928 Nov. 22		e	e	9 9.8						
			e	e	17						
		L			9.4						
		M ₁			9 30.5	16	6				
		M ₂			31.0	22		11			
52	" 26	M ₃			36.5	16		7			
		M ₄			40.9	17	9			F disturbed.	
		L			9 11						
		F			9.6						
53	" 27	L			9 52					F disturbed.	
54	" 28	P		ε	1 36 10					Mexico.	
		PP		ε	39 22					Δ = ca. 88°.	
		S _c P _c S		e	46.7						
		S		e	47.0						
		PS		e	48.0						
		SS		e	52.8						Recording interrupted 2 ^h 5 ^m -2 ^h 13 ^m .
		F			2.8						
55	" 28			e	7 48 21						
		L			53						
		M			57.5	16		4			
		F			8.2						
56	" 28	P		ε	10 57 30					Sunda Islands. Δ = ca. 107°.	
		PP		e	2 1 ^{*)}					*) Time-mark.	
		"		e	6						
		"		i	9 36						
		L		e	32					Change of sheets.	
		"		e	35						
		M ₁			39.3	33	35				
		M ₂			48.4	22	24				
		M ₃			51.0	18		19			
		M ₄			55.5	18		27			
57	" 29	L'			12 58						
		F			13.8						
58	" 29	L			13 14						
		F			13.9						
59	" 29	L			17 9					Preceding movement disturbed.	
		F			18.2						
59	" 29	PP		ε	18 24					South of Tonga Islands; Δ = ca. 150°.	
		S _c P _c S P		e	34 9					No GZ record.	
		SS		e	43 12						
		SSS		e	50						
		L			19 12						

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)	Period	Amplitude			Remarks	
							A _N	A _E	A _Z		
		N	E	Z	h m s	sec	μ	μ	μ		
59	1928 Nov. 29	M ₁			19 24.8	21	5				
		M ₂			29.9	17		5			
		M ₃			30.8	19	6				
		M ₄			43.2	17		7			
		F			21.0						
60	" 29-30	PP			23 34						South of Tonga Islands; Δ = ca. 150°. No GZ record.
		SS			53						
		SSS			0 0						
		L			22						
		M ₁			45.2	18		2			
61	" 1	M ₂			48.6	21	2				Strong earthquake (Chile). No time-marks.
		F			1.6						
62	" 1	L			10					No time-marks.	
63	" 1		ε	ε	18 59.0						Chile; repetition.
			ε	ε	19 1.9						
		L			33						
		M			40.5	19		4			
64	" 2	F			20.1						Chile; repetition. Δ = ca. 115°.
		PP		ε	4 40 10						
		S _c P _c S		e	45 57						
		PS		e	49 57						
		PPS		e	50 27						
		SS			55.9						
		L			5 14						
		M ₁			24.2	23		40			
		M ₂			27.1	23	59				
		M ₃			28.9	19		44			
65	" 2	F			7.7						
		L			23 3						
66	" 3	F			7						
		L			5 38						
67	" 3	M ₁			42.0	14		2			
		M ₂			42.3	16					
		F			6.0						
68	" 3	L			13 8						
		F			13.8						
68	" 3	L			17 16						
		F			20						

København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
85	1928 Dec. 18		e	ε								
		F					50					
86	" 19						5 27					
		F					5.8					
87	" 19		e	ε	e		11 50 43					Mindanao. Δ = ca. 98°.
					e		51 30					
					e		52 48					
		PP			i	e	54 46					
					e	i	55 26					
		PPP			e		57 13					
					e	e	12 0 20					
		<u>S_cP_cS</u>			e		58					
		"			e		1 3					
		S			i	e	2 10					
		PS			e	e	3.7					
					e		6.9					
					e		7.4					
		SS			e	e	8 48					
		SSS			e	e	12.6 *)					*) Time-mark.
					e	e	16.1					
		L			e		20					
		"			e		21					
		M ₁ *					30.4	22	663	368	226	
		M ₂					37.0	20				
		M ₃ *					38.6	18		250		
		F					16.5					
88	" 20	L					7 31					
		F					8.0					
89	" 22	L					14 55					
		F					15.1					
90	" 26	PS			e	e	21 59.4					Epicentre according to St. Louis 5°.2 N. 101°.3 W. Δ = ca. 98°.
		SS			ε	e	22 4.6					
		SSS			e		8.8					
		L					17					
		F					22.7					
91	" 27	L					5 52					
		F					6.3					
92	" 28	P				ε	14 33.1					Mindanao. Δ = ca. 98° (as no. 87).
					ε	ε	35.6					
					e		42.9					
		<u>S_cP_cS</u>			e	e	43 43					
		S			e		44 27					
		PPS			e		46 32					



København.

No.	Date	Phase			Time (G. M. T.)			Period	Amplitude			Remarks
									A _N	A _E	A _Z	
		N	E	Z	h	m	s	sec	μ	μ	μ	
92	1928 Dec. 28		e									
		SS					14 51					
		SSS					55.6					
		L					15 6					
		"				e	7					
		M ₁					12.3	24				
		M ₂					14.8	21	68	57		
		M ₃					20.1	15			25	
		M ₄					20.3	17		32		
		F					17.5					
93	" 30	L					21.9					
		F					22.1					
94	" 30	L					23 21					
		F					30					
95	" 31	L					8 10					
		F					8.3					

The seismological station København is equipped with the following instruments:

- 1 Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph,
- 1 Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph,
- 3 component Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration,
- 2 component Milne-Shaw seismographs,
- 2 component Wood-Anderson torsion seismometers.

The instruments are not always all working and in each bulletin it is stated which instruments have been working during the corresponding period and their constants for that period are given.

The time-marking clock is controlled daily by scientific time-signals from Nauen or from Tour Eiffel, and time is known with an accuracy of $1/10$ sec.

The coordinates of the station are: $\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N.$, $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E.$, $h = 13$ m. The lithologic foundation consists of chalk.

Seismometric readings: Notation

- P — normal first preliminary tremors, longitudinal waves.
 $PP..$ — longitudinal waves reflected at the earth's surface.
 S — normal second preliminary tremors, transverse waves.
 $SS..$ — transverse waves reflected at the earth's surface.
 $PS; PPS; ..$ — waves reflected at the earth's surface which travel partly as longitudinal, partly as transverse waves.
 P' — longitudinal waves that have traversed the earth's central core.
 $\overline{S_c P_c S}$ — waves which traverse the mantle as transverse waves but are refracted through the core with longitudinal oscillation.
 $\overline{P_c P_c S}$ — waves which pass the mantle on one side of the core as longitudinal waves, on the other side as transverse waves and are refracted through the core with longitudinal oscillation.
 $\overline{S_c P_c P_c S}$ — waves which traverse the mantle as transverse waves, are refracted through the core with longitudinal vibration and are reflected on its inner boundary.
 L — long, or surface, waves; main phase. (L_Q — transverse waves; L_R — Rayleigh waves).
 L' — surface waves travelling along the major arc to the station.
 $M (M_1, M_2, ..)$ — waves of greatest amplitude in the surface waves.
 $m (m_1, m_2, ..)$ — waves of greatest amplitude in other phases.
 C — regular waves at the end of main phase.
 F — end of discernible movement.
 i — sharply defined beginning of a phase.
 e — gradual beginning of a phase.
 ϵ — beginning of a phase which is but faintly discernible.
 A_N, A_E, A_Z — half amplitude of earth motion measured from the position of equilibrium in microns (1 micron, $\mu = 1/10^3$ mm) positive towards north, east or zenith.
 Δ — arcual distance from the station to the epicenter.
 M and m are, as a rule, measured on the Galitzin records; if they are measured on the records of other seismographs they are marked with an asterisk. The time of M and m is not corrected for retardation.