

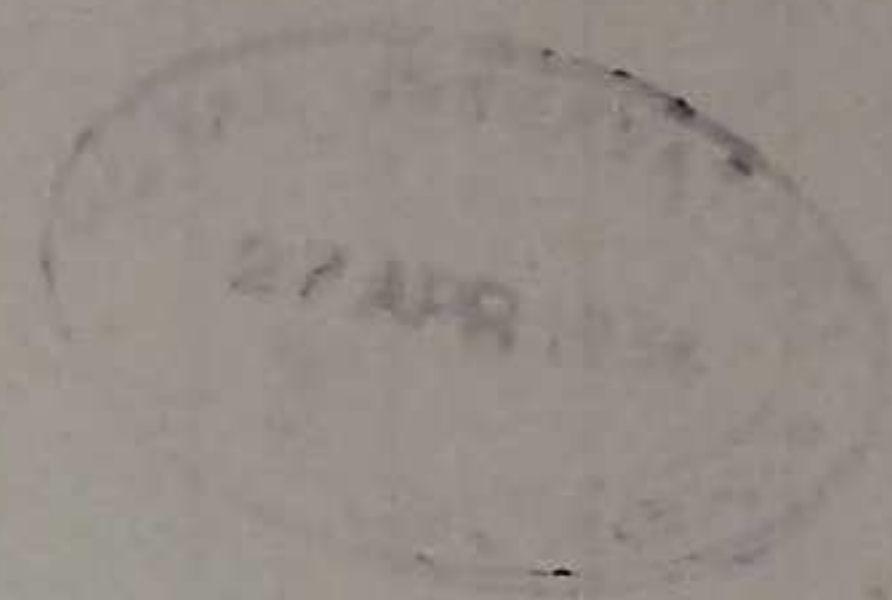
Geodætisk Institut
Proviantgaarden, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Bulletin
of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N.$ $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E.$ $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.



No. 21. Jan.—March 1932.

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1	μ^2	T	k
	cm	sec	cm		sec	
N	12.5	12.62	100	0.0	12.4	105
E	12.5	12.62	100	0.0	11.9	102
Z	14.4	11.56	100	-0.1	10	95

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
	sec		mm	
N	9.6	4.4	0.6	220
E	9.3	4.0	0.7	195
Z	5.3	4	0.2	170

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$.

Wood-Anderson seismograph, E component, $T = 2^s.7$.

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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un- defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
	1932 Jan.		<i>m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	°	
1	2	23	40.8				46			Italy. <i>P</i> uncertain.
2	3	8					.4			
3	5	2			33.8	38.3	.9			Some preceding movement. New Guinea.
4*	9*	10			39 57	41 36				Masked by microseisms.
5	13	16					.9			
6	18	13					.4			" " "
7	24	4			3 46	6.5	.8			8 ^m 27 ^s , 26 ^m .5.
8	27	19			46 16		.54			
9	29	14			.2		.5			Very strong microseisms.
10	29	15					.3			Same shock as above?
	Febr.									
11	3	6	27 30	36 51	30.3	37 3			72	Cuba.
12	3	7			56 12					Superposed on preceding shock.
13	3	10					.0			
14	3	13					.4			
15	4	21	i 26 39	33 28	26 53				47	Persia.
16	5	14					.3			Small preceding movement.
17*	11*	16								Sweden.
18	12	1	7 55	15 46			.5		57	Golf of Aden.
19	13	8					.22			
20	16	14			.2	29.6				Fiji Islands.
21	23	0			33.4	43.0				e 49 ^m .4. Atlantic Ocean.
22	23	20					1.3			Small preceding movement.
	March									
23	2	18					.4			
24	4	23	29 55	37.3	31.9		.8		52	
25	5	2						.3		
26	6	22					.3			
27	8	4	41 2	50 26			1.1			<i>P</i> quite small, uncertain.
28	8	18			.4		1.1			
29	9	3						.4		
30	9	10	21 6*	24 37					27	Greece.
31	10	5			.7		1.6			
32	14	4					.8			
33	14	22	55 6*		64.9	65 17				Panama.
34	15	4			57		1.4			
35	15	10							30	
36	16	2					.9			
37	17	1							33	
38	18	5			39 40	45.1	.9			
39	19	11	13.4		17.5	23 57	.8			Marianne Islands.
40	19	20					.6			
41	19	23			39		1.1			
42	23	13							.2	
43	24	16					.7			
44*	26*	0	8 50							Small preceding movement. Alaska.

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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un- defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
	1932 March		<i>m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	°	
45	26	10			11.0	17.4				Strong microseisms.
46	27	9						.3		Disturbed.
47	28	1			.0					
48	30	16						.1		

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NOTES

- No. 4. Jan. 9. 10^h. New Guinea; $\Delta = \text{ca. } 120^\circ$. P' , 39^m57^s, on Z only. e_z 41^m20^s; PP 41^m36^s. e_E 43^m.9. PS 51^m.6; e_z 52^m16^s. SS 57^m.5, large.
- No. 17. Febr. 11. 16^h. Felt in Sweden. Recorded on Wood-Anderson seismograph only. i 33^m29^s, followed by movement of quite short period; preceded by a faint movement discernible from about 9 sec. earlier.
- No. 44. March 26. 0^h. Alaska. The beginning of P small, i 8^m53^s. PP 11^m.0, PPP 12^m.7. S small, the beginning not certain, 17^m.4 or somewhat earlier. SS 21^m.0.

Seismometric readings: Notation

- P — normal first preliminary tremors, longitudinal waves.
 $PP...$ — longitudinal waves reflected at the earth's surface.
 S — normal second preliminary tremors, transverse waves.
 $SS...$ — transverse waves reflected at the earth's surface.
 $PS; PPS; ...$ — waves reflected at the earth's surface which travel partly as longitudinal, partly as transverse waves.
 $S_c P_c S$ — waves which traverse the mantle as transverse waves but are refracted through the core with longitudinal oscillation.
 $P_c P_c S$ — waves which pass the mantle on one side of the core as longitudinal waves, on the other side as transverse waves and are refracted through the core with longitudinal oscillation.
 $S_c P_c P_c S$ — waves which traverse the mantle as transverse waves, are refracted through the core with longitudinal vibration and are reflected on its inner boundary.
- L — long, or surface, waves; main phase.
 M — waves of greatest amplitude in the surface waves.
 i — sharply defined beginning of a phase.
 e — gradual beginning of a phase.
 Δ — arcual distance from the station to the epicentre.
*) affixed to time of phase indicates that the beginning is in a time-mark.
*) affixed to number and date refers to Notes.

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 of the seismological station

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$\varphi = 55^\circ 41' N$. $\lambda = 12^\circ 27' E$. $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.



No. 22. April—June 1932.

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1	μ^2	T	k
	cm	sec	cm		sec	
N	12.5	12.62	100	-0.03	12.4	105
E	12.5	12.62	100	0.0	12.0	101
Z	14.4	11.56	100	-0.1	10	95

Z was dismantled on June 24th.

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
	sec		mm	
N	9.6	4.5	0.5	220
E	$\frac{1}{4} - \frac{17}{6}$	9.4	4.2	195
Z	$\frac{17}{6} - \frac{20}{6}$	9.9	4.6	200
	5.5	4.5	0.2	170

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$.
 Wood-Anderson seismograph, E component, $T = 2^s.7$.

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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un-defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
	1932 April		m s	m s	h m s	m s	h m	h m	°	
1	3	20			i 58 50	62.7	1.9			
2	4	15			24.0	29.5	1.0			
3	4	19	i 28 17	i 37 57	29 57	40.7				
4	6	0					.5			
5	6	9					49			
6	8	12			.9		1.3			
7	12	7					14			
8	13	0			.2	18.4	.8			
9	14	1	i 43 38	48 1					25	
10	18	11	32 2*	39.0					48	
11	20	20					28			
12	22	5	10 24		22 15	22.6	.8			
13	23	10					8			
14	24	6			34.4		.9			
15	26	8			20.0	22.8	.8			
16	27	1			57.0		61			
17	28	5					.3			
18	29	17			.9		1.3			
19	29	18	29 55	39 18			.9		72	
20	30	1	16 55	25 33			.6		64	
21	30	11	0 22	6 35	3 9	10.0			41	
22	30	14					27			
	May									
23	1	2					50			
24	1	4			.6		1.5			
25	1	19					.9			
26	3	0					9			
27	3	10					48			
28	4	1					.7			
29	5	4			31 35					
30	5	10								
31	6	0							51	
32	6	5					.1			
33	7	15					.2			
34	11	7			16.0		.6			
35	12	6			40.6		1.0			
36	14	3							.1	
37	14	3	50 13	53 59			56			
38*	14*	13	24 58		35.6	38.2			21	
39	17	13							51	
40	18	19			.3		.9			
41	20	4							27	
42	20	8					.3			
43	20	19	22 59	28 26			37		34	
44*	21*	10	i 22 38		25 59	32 55	.8			
45	21	15			54	62.5				
46	21	22			3.1					
47	22	1					.9			
48*	22*	11			48 56					



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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un-defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
	1932 May		m s	m s	h m s	m s	h m	h m	°	
49	22	17	5 55	9 22			11		19	
50	22	22			63.0		1.3			
51	23	6					13			
52	24	23	37 56	42 55			.8		30	
53	26	5			31.9		.8			
54*	26*	16			28 15	30 39				
55	26	22			40 30	42 40				
56	27	1			48.4	50 55				
57	27	10					50			
	June									
58	28	2	i 33 34	43 45	36.8	43 55	1.0		81	
59	28	5					.8			
60	29	1					.9			
61	31	8					.1			
62	31	11						.1		
63	31	14					.5			
64	31	15					.7			
65	2	20			10		14			
66	3	0	30.8	40.8			1.0			
67*	3*	10	49 47		60.4	61.9	1.2			
68	3	17					.3			
69	3	17					57			
70	3	18			.4		.5			
71	3	21					.1			
72	4	2					.7			
73	4	19					.9			
74	4	22			2.9		.5			
75	5	9			28 8*		.9			
76	5	13			28.1		.9			
77	6	8	56 18	66.1	56 31	66 28	82		77	
78	6	12	1 29	11 2			.4		74	
79	8	2			53 28		2.2			
80	8	5					.5			
81	8	6					.9			
82	8	8	3 1							
83	8	10					1.5			
84	8	15			18.5		.8			
85	9	4			59.1	60.5	1.4			
86	9	7					.5			
87	10	6					50			
88	10	20	34 55		38.9	45 31	1.2			
89	10	22					.3			
90	10	23			6.4		.5			
91	11	8	42 6	49 28					52	
92	11	11					.3			
93	11	17			24 16		.8			
94	12	23			33.2		37			

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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un-defined	Δ	Remarks
			P		S					
	1932									
	June		<i>m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	°	
95	13	21	10 9	20 34			.7		84	
96	14	6	12 5*	22 24			.7		83	
97	14	11			43.2		1.1			
98	16	1	31 15	41 36	i 31 34		1.0			
99	16	12						20		
100	18	0			38		1.1			
101	18	2					.2			
102	18	6					.5			
103*	18*	10	24 59	36 19	35.4	37 20		51		
104	18	18					.3			
105	18	21			46.1		1.2			
106	20	4			7 26		1.1			
107	20	6					.7			
108	20	9			25					
109	20	15					.0			
110	20	15			44			50		
111	20	19			28 19	37.8	1.1			
112	21	4			57		1.3			
113	21	7						.9		
114	21	9					.9			
115	21	23					.7			
116	22	0	48 3	57 55			1.3		78	
117*	22*	13	12 23	23 59	23 0	24 35	.7			
118	22	17					.7			
119	23	2			32.7		1.3			
120	23	7					.9			
121	23	23						0		
122	25	1						17		
123	25	9					.2			
124	26	19	30 40	40 6			55		73	
125	27	3					26			
126	27	5					35			
127	29	2	35 1	39 4			42		23	
128	29	10					.0			
129	29	10						.3		
130	29	15					.4			
131	29	16					.6			
132	29	18			36 58*	42.5	.9			
133	29	18					45			
134	30	6					.8			



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NOTES

- No. 38. May 14. 13^h Celebes; Δ = ca. 105°. Very strong record. The beginning of *P* small; followed by large movement 25^m4^s. *e_Z* 28^m4; *e_Z* 28^m9. *PP* 29^m4 followed by increasing oscillations. *PPP_E* 32^m1. *e_E* 33^m9; *e_N* 34^m9; *e_N* 35^m5. *S_cP_cS* 35^m6, very large; (*S_cP_cP_cS*) 36^m7, large; *PS* 38^m2, very large, followed by a group of large oscillations; *SS* 43^m, very large; *SSS* 47^m9, large. Surface waves large, but smaller than largest waves in forerunners.
- No. 44. May 21. 10^h. Central America; Δ = ca. 85°. *PP* 25^m59^s, larger than *P*, clearly marked on *Z* and *E*. *S* (or *S_cP_cS*) 32^m55^s, clearly marked. (*PS*) 34^m22^s; *e* 35^m0. *SS* 38^m7. *M* regular.
- No. 48. May 22. 11^h. New Caledonia region; Δ = ca. 140°. *P'* 48^m56^s, clearly marked, especially on *Z*. Later forerunners distinct, but phases not clearly marked. The beginning of *L* not certain, about 12^h7.
- No. 54. May 26. 16^h. New Hebrides region; Δ = ca. 140°. Deep focus. The beginning quite small, *e_Z* 28^m15^s; *e* 28^m20^s larger; *i* 28^m29^s, followed by increasing oscillations, very large on *Z*. *i* 30^m40^s, very large on *Z*. Continued strong oscillatory movement. *e* 35^m2; *e* 45^m1. *L* small.
- No. 67. June 3. 10^h. Mexico. Very strong record; continued strong oscillatory movement, beginning of phases not clearly marked. Beginning of *P* small, *iP* 50^m2^s. *PP* 53^m28^s; *e* 54^m6^s. *e_N* 58^m6. After 60^m4 increasing oscillations; *PS* 61^m9, very large, followed by large oscillations. *SS* about 67^m, not clearly marked. *M* very large.
- No. 103. June 18. 10^h. Pacific Ocean off Mexico. Strong record. Beginning of *P* quite small; *iP* 25^m23^s followed by large oscillations. Later phases clearly marked. *PP* 28^m52^s; *S_cP_cS* 35^m4, on *E* only; *S_n* 36^m19^s, very clearly marked on *N*; *PS* 37^m20^s. *SS* 42^m. In first part of *L* large oscillations of long period on *N*. Later *M* large, regular.
- No. 117. June 22. 13^h. Pacific Ocean off Mexico. Beginning of *P* small, uncertain, increase about 12^m6. *PP* 16^m9^s. *S_cP_cS* clearly marked on *N* and *E*; *S* small, on *N* only.

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$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N.$ $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E.$ $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.



No. 23. July—Sept. 1932.

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1	μ^2	T	k
	cm	sec	cm		sec	
N	12.5	12.62	100	0.0	12.3	105
E	12.5	12.62	100	0.1	12.0	101

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
	sec		mm	
N	9.5	4.6	0.5	220
E	9.9	4.6	0.9	200
Z	6.0	4.6	0.1	160

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$.

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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un-defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
			m s	m s	h m s	m s	h m	h m	°	
1	1932 July 1	1			3.0					Crimea.
2	2	2			.7		1.1			
3	2	12			12.2		.5			
4	3	3			0		.4			
5	3	18					.5			
6	4	4					.8			
7	5	11			16.2		.8			
8	5	15					42			Small.
9	7	16	i 28 23	38 50	44.1		51			California. Phases well defined.
10	8	11					27			Small preceding movement.
11	9	11					38			
12	9	13			18.7	24 48	.9			
13	9	20			47.8		1.2			
14	10	0					1.3			Beginning uncertain, perhaps 54 ^m .0.
15	10	7	57 6	66 55			83		77	Pacific Ocean E of Japan.
16	11	8					1.3			Beginning disturbed.
17	11	21					.4			
18	12	19	i 36 45		47 13		1.0			Gulf of California.
19	13	4			29.0		.8			
20	14	9			10.3		.9			
21	15	4					.2			
22	15	8			16.6		20			Faint preceding movement.
23	15	11					.9			
24	15	16			16.0		.6			
25	15	21			16.3					
26	16	0					.0			
27	16	21			15.0		.8			
28	17	5					.7			
29	17	6					.1			Faint.
30	17	12						.0		
31	17	17					.9			Faint.
32	18	5					.9			Disturbed.
33	20	5			.4					
34	20	20			i 25 24	26 2*	1.3			e_z 28 ^m 56 ^s ; e_N 35 ^m .5.
35	21	12			59.2	68.6	1.5			
36	21	16			47		1.5			
37	22	21						33		
38	23	1					34			
39	24	9					.6			
40	24	20					.4			
41	25	8	35 54	45 7	50.2					
42*	25*	9	25 40		36 19	37 39	.9			Beginning disturbed. Deep focus.
43	27	21			38.7	44.5	1.3			Mexico.
44	29	1							10	
45	29	2					.3			
46	29	21			17	22 35	50			
47	30	0								
48	30	12			31.7	38 5*	1.2		.9	e 40 ^m 31 ^s .
49	31	23					.8			



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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un-defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
			m s	m s	h m s	m s	h m	h m	°	
50	1932 Aug. 1	11			6.1		.3			
51	2	4	39.7		50.0		1.3			P quite small, uncertain.
52	3	11					50			
53	4	6		56 58	57 44					P quite small, between 48 ^m and 49 ^m .
54	4	13					.5			
55	5	1					.5			
56	5	12	10.1				16			
57	5	12	25 56				32			
58	5	13	55 27				62			
59	5	21					40			
60	5	22					.6			
61	8	21					40			Small.
62	10	17			11.1		.3			
63	11	10			13		.4			
64	12	3	35 23	44.8	45 0	45 34			73	Aleutian Islands.
65	12	23					.7			
66	13	21			17 8	20 55	1.2			New Zealand.
67	14	1			12		.7			
68*	14*	4	50 6*	i 58 41					64	
69	14	12	45 35	53 10			1.1		54	e_z , but no time-marks.
70	15	4					42			
71	15	15			9.7		.6			
72	16	13					37			
73	16	22					17			
74	17	4					25			
75	17	9			9		.5			Disturbed.
76	18	21					.0			
77	19	4					.0			
78	19	18					27			
79	20	17						3		Faint.
80	21	4	27 47	37 58			.9		81	
81	22	11	23 56	33 7*			50		70	Yellow Sea.
82	24	4					.5			
83	24	12	23 18		33 50		.9			P quite small, uncertain.
84	24	15					.3			
85	25	8								Disturbed.
86	28	11			44 52		50			
	Sept.									
87	1	2					.9			Faint.
88	2	13						.8		"
89	3	12	10 33	20 7			.6		74	Japan.
90	5	3					.8			
91	6	17					.2			Faint.
92	8	1	54 3		64 43	66.1	1.9			Pacific Ocean.
93	8	7	33.2*	39.2	34 50					Persia.
94	9	7			11.2		.7			
95	9	13			58.0	64	1.5			Celebes.
96	9	23					.9			
97	10	23					.2			

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No.	Date	Hour	Forerunners				L	Un-defined	△	Remarks
			P	S						
	1932									
	Sept.		<i>m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>m s</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	°	
98	11	5					.0			
99	11	14	21 20	28 12*	23.0		.6			
100	14	8	<i>i</i> 53 43	62 11*					47	
101	15	11			47		1.0		63	
102	15	14			15.7					
103	20	16			5		.5			
104*	23*	14	32 53	<i>i</i> 41 38	34 3	<i>i</i> 42 24				
105	25	0					.3			
106	25	22					.9			
107*	26*	19	<i>i</i> 24 43							
108	26	21	30 54	34 16					18	
109	26	23					.9			
110	27	1					.6			
111	27	2					.2			
112	27	3					.6			
113	27	9					.6			
114	27	11						29		
115	27	16					.1			
116	28	15					.6			
117	28	16	56 9	59 16				61	17	
118	28	22					.1			
119*	29*	4	1.2	4 23				6	17	
120	29	7					.0			
121	29	12					.3			
122	29	14					.6			
123	29	17	58 5	67 30	62.5	68.2	1.4		73	
124	29	21					.9			
125	30	6	16 56	20 39					21	
126	30	7					.7			
127	30	12					.1			

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NOTES

- No. 42. July 25. 9^h. Mexico. Superposed on preceding shock, but phases clearly marked. *PP* 29^m.2. $\overline{S_c P_c S}$ or *S* 36^m19^s.
- No. 68. Aug. 14. 4^h. According to *URSS* two shocks of different epicentres: Tibet and China. The first *P* small. *iP* 50^m33^s, very large on *Z* and *E*. e_z 54^m26^s. iS_N 58^m41^s, not very large. Second *S*(?) 59^m27^s, large and clearly marked on *N*, no simultaneous pulse on *E*. $e_{N,E}$ 59^m56^s, large; $e_{N,E}$ 60^m45^s, largest on *N*.
- No. 104. Sept. 23. 14^h. Sea of Japan. Deep focus. *P* and *pP* clearly marked, large on *Z*. *S* very large on *N* and *E*; the following phase large. *L* small.
- No. 107. Sept. 26. 19^h. Greece. Very strong record. *P* large; *i* 25^m9^s, followed by very large oscillations. The beginning of *S* not quite certain: e 27^m57^s; i 28^m16^s, very large. *L* waves of long period immediately after *S*. Very large *M* begin about 30^m.
- No. 119. Sept. 29. 4^h. Turkey. Strong record. The beginning of *P* small, not quite certain.

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Bulletin
of the seismological station

KØBENHAVN

$\varphi = 55^{\circ}41' N.$ $\lambda = 12^{\circ}27' E.$ $h = 13$ m.

Lithologic foundation: chalk.

No. 24. Oct.—Dec. 1932.

Instruments:

Galitzin pendulums with galvanometric registration.

Constants:

Component	l	T_1	A_1	μ^2	T	k
	cm	sec	cm		sec	
N	12.5	12.62	100	0.07	12.2	105
E	12.5	12.62	100	0.17	12.0	101
Z	14.5	10.02	100		ca. 6	

The vertical component seismograph which formerly operated in Scoresby-Sund was erected in September and set working on October 29.

Wiechert 1000 kg. horizontal seismograph.

Wiechert 1300 kg. vertical seismograph.

Constants:

Component	T	ν	ρ	V
	sec		mm	
N	9.4	4.5	0.5	220
E	9.9	4.6	0.8	195
Z	5.8	4.5	0.1	160

Milne-Shaw seismographs, N and E components, with the approximate constants $T = 12^s$ $\nu = 20$ $V = 300$

Wood-Anderson seismograph, E component, $T = 2^s.7$ (from $2^s.11$).

No. 24.

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NOTES

- Nos. 4—5. Oct. 2. 3^h. Central America and Bokhara. *P* of first shock small, the reading not quite certain. Some increase of movement previous to 22^m43^s. *SS* 28^m.3. *P* and *S* of second shock somewhat uncertain being superposed on oscillations of first shock.
- No. 32. Nov. 13. 4^h. Sea of Japan. Deep focus. Forerunners large and clearly marked. Additional readings: 60^m13^s, 62^m0^s, 62^m59^s; *i_Z* 66^m43^s; 67^m.6, 68^m.5, 69^m.5; 70^m.7, 70^m58^s, 73^m3^s.
- No. 59. Dec. 25. 2^h. China. Strong record. *PP* read on *E*, earlier on *Z*, but not clearly marked. *PPP* 17^m21^s larger than *PP*. Some increase of movement before *S*: *e_E* 21^m.2, *e_N* 21^m.5. *S* clearly marked on *E*. *e_N* 24^m19^s (*S_cS*). *SS* large on *E*. Very large *M*.
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